#### **Dean Hess Curriculum Vitae**

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### **Education**

Ecoulty Academic Appointments			
1994	Ph.D.	Health Service Management	LaSalle University
1980	M.Ed.	Biology	Millersville, University
1974	Diploma	Respiratory Therapy	Saint Joseph Hospital
1972	B.A. cum laude	Chemistry	Messiah College

#### **Faculty Academic Appointments**

1975-1990	Program Director	School of Respiratory Therapy	York Hospital and York College of PA
1990-1992	Instructor	School of Respiratory Therapy	York College of PA
1992-1996	Instructor	Anesthesia	Harvard Medical School
1996-2004	Assistant Professor	Anesthesia	Harvard Medical School
2004-2016	Associate Professor	Anesthesia	Harvard Medical School
2016-2018	Teaching Associate	Anesthesia	Harvard Medical School
2015-present	Part-time Lecturer	College of Professional Studies Master of Science in Respiratory Car	Northeastern University re Leadership

# Major Administrative Leadership Positions

## Local

1990-1992	Assistant Director of Research	York Hospital
1992-2016	Assistant Director of Respiratory Care	Massachusetts General Hospital
2016- present	Per diem, Respiratory Care	Massachusetts General Hospital

## **Committee Service**

1996-1997

Local		
1975-1992	Respiratory Therapy Program Advisory Committee	York College of PA
1977-1989	Allied Health Educator's Committee 1977-1979	York Hospital Chairman
1978-1984	Respiratory Therapy Advisory Committee	Harrisburg Area Community College
1980-1989	Health Record Administration Advisory Committee	York College of PA
	1980-1989	Allied Health Steering Committee
1981-1984	Allied Health Education Consortium of Dauphin, Lancaster, and York Counties 1981 1982-1983	Secretary Chairman
1992-1994	Critical Care Committee / Research Quality Improvement Subcommittee	Massachusetts General Hospital
1994-1995	Education Task Force; Patient Restructuring Committee	Massachusetts General Hospital
1994-1995	Intensive Care Unit Surveillance Group	Massachusetts General Hospital
1995-1997	Thoracic Operations Improvement Committee; Pathways Development Subcommittees	Massachusetts General Hospital
	1995-1996	Asthma, COPD and Pneumonia
	1996-1997	Chairman, Secretion Clearance Operations Improvement Committee

Massachusetts General Hospital

Health Professions Staff Committee

2000-2001	Patient Care Services Credentialing Committee	Massachusetts General Hospital
2000-2016	Code and Emergency Response Committee	Massachusetts General Hospital
2005-2007	Surgical CPM; Tracheostomy Care	Massachusetts General Hospital
2008-2016	Academic Appointments and Promotions Committee	Department of Anesthesia, Critical and Pain Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA
Regional		
2005-2007	Respiratory Care Exploratory Committee	Bunker Hill Community College, Boston, MA
2008-2015	Respiratory Care Advisory Committee	Bunker Hill Community College
Professional	Societies	
1973-	American Association for Respiratory Care	
	(AARC) 1973- 1987 1989-1990 1990 1990-2015 1991-1992 1993 1995	Member Research Committee Chair-elect, Adult Acute Care Section Consultant, Pulse Oximetry Study Group Clinical Practice Guidelines Steering Committee (Chairman, 1991-2000) Chair, Adult Acute Care Section Respiratory Care Research Council AARC representative to NAMDRC Consensus Conference on Home Nebulizer
	1998-2001 2005-2017 1998-2020	Therapy AARC representative to ACCP Panel on Weaning from Mechanical Ventilation Judge, Sputum Bowl Finals Fellowship Selection Committee
1976-	National Board for Respiratory Care (NBRC) 1976- 1983-1987 1987 1987 1987-1988	Member Test item contributor Certified Pulmonary Function Test (CPFT) Examination Committee Judicial and Ethics Committee Certified Respiratory Therapy Technician (CRTT) Examination Committee Publications Committee Member, Board of Trustees

	1988-1989	Admissions Committee
	1988-1989	Specialty Examination Committee
	1988-2002	Clinical Simulation Examination
		Committee (Chairman, 1990 -1991)
	1989-1991	Written Examination Committee
	1989-1991	Rules and Bylaws Committee
	1989-1991	Perinatal-Pediatrics Examination
		Committee
	1889-1995	International Credentialing Committee
		(Chairman, 1989-1991)
	1990-1991	Chairman, Examination Committee
		(Chairman, 1991)
	1990-1995	Executive Committee
	1991	Secretary
	1991-1993	Long-Range Planning Committee
		(Chairman, 1992-1993)
	1992-1993	President
	1994	Ad Hoc Committee to Consider Combined
		Registry Examination
	1994	Ad Hoc Committee to Establish Cut Score
		for Written Registry Examination
	1994-1995	Past President
	1994-1995	Chairman, Nominations Committee
1989-	American Thoracic Society (ATS)	
	1989-	Member
	1995	ATS Guidelines Committee on "Sleep
		Apnea: Recognition and Diagnostic
		Approaches
	1995	ATS Consensus Conference on Recognition
		of Sleep Apnea, Washington, DC
	1995	ATS Statement. Standards for the diagnosis
		and care of patients with chronic obstructive
		pulmonary disease.
	1995	Consensus Conference on Recognition of
		Sleep Apnea
	1998-2002	Critical Care Assembly, Editor of
		Respiratory Care Section of the Journal
	4000 0000	Club on the Internet
	1999-2002	Critical Care Program Committee
	2000-2002	Writing Group, position paper on the use of
	2007 2000. 2017 2010	inhaled nitric oxide
	2007-2008; 2015-2018 2012-2016	Membership Committee
	2012 2016	Noninvasive Ventilation Clinical Practice
	2012-2010	
		Guidelines Writing Committee
	2013-2016	Guidelines Writing Committee Mechanical Ventilation for ARDS Clinical
		Guidelines Writing Committee

2017-present Long-term noninvasive ventilation in chronic hypercapnic COPD 1992-Society of Critical Care Medicine (SCCM) 1992-present Member 1994 Workshop on ICU Personnel Cost Reduction, Coalition for Critical Care Excellence Respiratory Care Section 2003-present 2010-present Fellow Critical Care Medicine (FCCM) Sepsis and Mechanical Ventilation Planning 2012 Committee 2014-2015 ICU Liberation Planning Committee 2015-2017 ACCM Nominating Committee for the Board of Regents. 1996-2016 American College of Chest Physicians (ACCP) 1996-2016 Member Fellow College of Chest Physicians (FCCP) 1997 2001-2004 Health Science and Policy Committee 2003 **Ethics Committee** 2003 **Abstract Review Committee** 2004-2006 Allied Health Network Steering Committee 2000-International Society for Aerosols in Medicine (ISAM) 2000-Member 2002-2016 Massachusetts Thoracic Society (MTS) 2002-2012 Member 2007-2010 Chadwick Medal Award Committee 2007-2012 Foundation for the Advancement of CardioThoracic Surgical Care (FACTS-Care) 2006-2012 Board of Medical Advisors 2007-2012 Member 2010-2011 **Program Committee** 2014-2018 American Board of Internal Medicine Member, Pulmonary Disease Board (ABIM)

#### **Editorial Activities**

**Ad hoc Reviewer** for the following journals:

American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine

Anesthesiology

Anesthesia and Analgesia

Annals of the American Thoracic Society

Annals of Intensive Care

Chest

Canadian Medical Association Journal

Cochrane Collaboration

Critical Care

Critical Care Medicine

European Respiratory Journal

Intensive Care Medicine

Journal of Aerosol Medicine and Pulmonary Drug Delivery

Journal of Applied Physiology

Journal of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease.

Journal of Clinical Anesthesia

Journal of Critical Care

Journal of Clinical Monitoring

Journal of Intensive Care

PLOS One

Lancet

Lancet Respiratory Medicine

Lancet Digital Health

New England Journal of Medicine

Respirology

Respiratory Care

Respiration

Simulation in Healthcare

Thorax

#### Other Editorial Roles

1985	Consulting Editor	RESPIRATORY CARE
1986	Guest Editor	RESPIRATORY CARE, York Hospital special issue (September)
1986-1998	Editorial Board (Chairman 1993-1994)	RESPIRATORY CARE
1990	Guest Editor	RESPIRATORY CARE; Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care (June, July)
1990	Guest Editor	Malley, Clinical Blood Gasses, WB Saunders 1992 (Editorial Board)

1992	Guest Editor	Miller-Keane Encyclopedia & Dictionary of Medicine, Nursing, and Allied Health. WB Saunders, 1992 (Editorial Board)
1993	Guest Editor	RESPIRATORY CARE; Oxygenation in the critically ill patient (June and July)
1994	Guest Editor	Witek TJ, Schachter EN. Pharmacology and therapeutics in respiratory care. WB Saunders, 1994 (Consulting Editor)
1996	Guest Editor	RESPIRATORY CARE; Mechanical ventilation: ventilatory techniques, pharmacology, and patient management strategies (April and May)
1997	Guest Editor	RESPIRATORY CARE; Emerging health care delivery and respiratory care (January)
1997	Guest Editor	RESPIRATORY CARE; Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation (April)
1997	Guest Editor	Hess D, Hurford WE. Inhaled nitric oxide. Part 1 and Part 2. Respiratory Care Clinics of North America (September)
1998-2007	Associate Editor	RESPIRATORY CARE
1999	Guest Editor	Hess D, Hurford WE. RESPIRATORY CARE; Inhaled nitric oxide (February, March)
1999	Guest Editor	Bigatello LM, Hess DR. International Anesthesiology Clinics, Update on respiratory Critical Care (Summer)
2000-2012	Editorial Board	International Anesthesiology Clinics
2000-2012	Editorial Board	Critical Care Alert
2001	Guest Editor	Hess DR, MacIntyre NR. RESPIRATORY CARE; Tracheal gas insufflation (February)
2001	Guest Editor	Mishoe SC, Hess DR. RESPIRATORY CARE; Evidence-based medicine in respiratory care (November, December)
2002-2007	Contributing Editor	Practical Reviews in Critical Care

2003-2009	Editorial Board	Ibero American Journal of Noninvasive Ventilation	
2003- present	Editorial Board	Journal of Aerosol Medicine and Pulmonary Drug Delivery	
2004	Guest Editor	Hess DR. RESPIRATORY CARE; New Horizons: Evidence-based respiratory care	
2005	Guest Editor	Hess DR, Bigatello LM. RESPIRATORY CARE; Applied Respiratory Physiology: Use of Ventilator Waveforms and Mechanics in Management of Critically Ill Patients (January, February)	
2006	Guest Editor	Benditt JO, Hess DR. RESPIRATORY CARE; Neuromuscular Disease in Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine (August, September)	
2007	Guest Editor	Rubin BK, Hess DR. RESPIRATORY CARE; Airway Clearance: Physiology, Pharmacology, Techniques, and Practice (September, October)	
2008-2017	Editor-in-Chief	RESPIRATORY CARE	
2017- present	Managing Editor	RESPIRATORY CARE	
2008-2017	Editorial Board	Simulation in Healthcare: The Journal of the Society for Simulation in Healthcare	
Honors and I	Prizes		
1974	Harold W. Metzler Memorial Award	Saint Joseph Hospital	
1985	Literary Award	American Respiratory Care Foundation	
1986	Literary Award	American Respiratory Care Foundation	
1988	Literary Award	American Respiratory Care Foundation	
1991	Best Original Paper	American Respiratory Care Foundation	
1993	Literary Award	American Respiratory Care Foundation	
1996	Teacher of the Year	MGH Pulmonary and Critical Care Fellows	

1997	Honorary Member	Lambda Beta Society	
1998	Partners in Excellence Award	Partners HealthCare	Operations Improvement for Asthma and COPD
1998	Teacher of the Year	MGH Pulmonary and Critical Care	Fellows
1999	Forrest M. Bird Award	American Respiratory Care Foundation	Lifetime Scientific Achievement
1999	Life Membership	American Association for Respiratory Care	Lifetime Scientific Achievement
1999	Stanley M. Wyman, MD, Teaching Award	MGH Medical House Staff	Teaching of medical residents in MGH MICU
2000	Partners in Excellence Award	Neonatal Nitric Oxide Transport Team	Co-team leader
2001	Simon Rodbard Memorial Honor Lecture	American College of Chest Physicians	Recognition of contributions to the field of mechanical ventilation
2001	Teacher of the Year	Harvard Combined Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine Program	Teaching of Pulmonary Critical Care fellows
2006	Jimmy A. Young Medal	American Association for Respiratory Care	Meritorious service to the AARC
2007	Robert H. Miller Award	National Board for Respiratory Care	Service to the profession.
2007	Partners in Excellence Award	Partners HealthCare	Code and Emergency Response Team
2008	Partners in Excellence Award	Partners HealthCare	Tracheostomy Care Team
2009	Shubin-Weil Master Clinician/Teacher: Excellence in Bedside Teaching Award	Society for Critical Care Medicine	Bedside teaching of critical care trainees
2009	Partners in Excellence Award	Partners HealthCare System, Inc.	Development of Rapid Response Team

2011	Chadwick Medal	American Lung Association of New England Medical and Scientific Branch (formerly Massachusetts Thoracic Society)	Meritorious contributions in the study of tuberculosis and other thoracic diseases
2012	Presidential Citation	Society of Critical Care Medicine	Outstanding contributions to the society in 2012
2014	Hector Leon Garza MD Achievement Award	American Respiratory Care Foundation	Excellence in international respiratory care
2016	Lifetime Achievement Award	Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Carte	Contributions to the field of respiratory care
2018	Presidential Citation	Society of Critical Care Medicine	Outstanding contributions
2018	Legend in Respiratory Care	American Association for Respiratory Care	Outstanding contributions

#### Report of Funded and Unfunded Projects

#### **Funding Information**

#### **Past**

Injury patterns of seat belted patients admitted to a trauma center

AAA Foundation for Traffic Safety

PI: Dean Hess

In this project, we probed the Trauma Registry and identified injury patterns of persons wearing seat belts who were involved in motor vehicle accidents. The AAA Foundation published the report.

An evaluation of the delivery of steroids by MDI using a catheter nozzle extension: The

effects of catheter length and number of puffs

Monaghan/Trudell Fellowship for Aerosol Technique Development

PI: Dean Hess

We evaluated the use of a catheter inserted through the endotracheal tube to better deliver inhaled aerosols to intubated patients; published in Intensive Care Medicine.

1993-1994 Clinical evaluation of the validity of a mathematical model of respiratory dynamics during

mechanical ventilation

Puritan-Bennett PI: Dean Hess

In this observational study, we collected respiratory data from mechanically ventilated patients and tested how well those results fitted previously published mathematical models of respiratory mechanics. The results were presented in abstract at the American

Association for Respiratory Care.

1994-1998 Massachusetts General Hospital. Ohmeda NO protocols INO-05 and INO-06.

(Site PI: William Hurford MD)

Funded by Ohmeda and INO Therapeutics.

Co-investigator

These were multi-center industry-sponsored studies to evaluate the effect of inhaled nitric oxide in patients with ARDS.

1996-1998

An evaluation of the feasibility of weekly rather than daily changes of in-line suction catheters

Department Funds

PI: Dean Hess

In this study, we evaluated the rate of ventilator-associated pneumonia with weekly inline suction catheter changes. Results were published in abstract form and lead to a change in clinical practice at the Massachusetts General Hospital. This practice change was eventually adopted at many hospitals around the world.

1996-1999

Trial of liquid ventilation with perflubron in patients with ARDS.

(Site PIs: Robert Kacmarek PhD RRT and B. Taylor Thompson MD)

Alliance

Co-investigator

This was a multi-center industry-funded project to evaluate the effect of partial liquid ventilation in patients with ARDS.

1997-2008

The contribution of chest wall compliance to the shape of the total respiratory system pressure-volume curve in the acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS).

(PI: R. Scott Harris, MD)

Department Funds

Co-investigator

In this study, we inserted esophageal balloons to partition the respiratory mechanics of the lungs and the chest wall. The full paper was published in Critical Care Medicine.

1998-2000

Massachusetts General Hospital. Noninvasive ventilation using proportional assist ventilation

Respironics.

Site PI: Dean Hess

This was a multi-center industry-funded project to evaluate the use of proportional assist ventilation in patients receiving noninvasive ventilation. The full paper was published in the American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine.

1998-2000

Validation of the diffusing capacity for inhaled nitric oxide as a measurement of lung function in human subjects undergoing general anesthesia.

(PI: William E. Hurford MD)

Department Funds

Co-investigator

This study was designed to evaluate whether diffusing capacity can measured in critically ill mechanically ventilated patients receiving inhaled nitric oxide therapy.

1998-2000

Nitric Oxide uptake during inhaled Nitric Oxide therapy

Department Funds

PI: Dean Hess

In this project, we attempted to determine NO uptake in patients receiving inhaled nitric oxide therapy. It was our hope that this would allow us to better identify patients who have a clinical response to this therapy.

1998-2002 Inhaled nitric oxide for the treatment of sickle cell crisis. PI: C. Alvin Head MD

Funded by INO Therapeutics

Technical Coordinator

This was an investigator-initiated multi-center placebo-controlled study to evaluate the role of inhaled nitric oxide during sickle cell crisis.

The effect of altering inspiratory flow rise time and cycling criteria on comfort, respiratory drive and work of breathing in pressure support ventilation.

(PI: Robert M. Kacmarek PhD RRT)

Department Funds

Co-investigator,

In this observational clinical study, we studied the effects of changing the shape of the pressure waveform during pressure support ventilation. The results were published in Respiratory Care.

1999-2001 Prone positioning for lung recruitment in ARDS

(PI: Robert M. Kacmarek PhD RRT)

Department Funds

Co-investigator

This was an observational study using computed tomography to assess the effect of prone position on lung recruitment in mechanically ventilated patients. The results were presented as an abstract at the American Thoracic Society.

1999-2004 Effect of altering pressure and flow on pharvngeal muscle function.

(PI: David White MD)

NIH NCRR GCRC MO1 RR02635, 1 P50 HL60292, RO1 HL48531, and T32 HL07633.

Co-investigator

The purpose of this study was to determine the stimuli modulating genioglossus activity, dissociating the influences of pharyngeal negative pressure, from inspiratory airflow, resistance, and CO<sub>2</sub>. The paper was published in the American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine.

The effect of lung recruitment maneuvers on oxygenation in patients with the acute respiratory distress syndrome.

(PI: Luca Bigatello MD)

Foundation for Anesthesia Education and Research

Co-investigator

This study was designed to assess the effect of lung recruitment maneuvers in mechanically ventilated patients with ARDS.

2000-2009 Open-label observational study of inhaled nitric oxide.

(PI: William E. Hurford MD)

Department Funds

Co-PI

This was a Phase IV study conducted at the Massachusetts General Hospital after inhaled nitric oxide was FDA-cleared for market. The results were presented in abstract form at several national meetings.

2001-2002 Objective assessment of Passy-Muir valves.

Department Funds

PI: Dean R. Hess

In this study, we measured tracheal pressure during placement of a speaking valve onto a tracheostomy tube to determine when a speaking valve could be used safely

2001-2002 An objective analysis of the pressure-volume curve in the acute respiratory distress

syndrome. (PI: Jose Venegas PhD)

Department Funds

Co-investigator

At the time of this study, there was much enthusiasm for the use of pressure-volume curves to set the ventilator, and this study was designed to better elucidate this approach. The results were published in the American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine.

2001-2012 Pulmonary function after off-pump and on-pump coronary artery bypass surgery in moderate to severe obstructive pulmonary disease.

PI: Marcos Vidal Melo MD PhD

Department Funds

Co-investigator

This was an evaluation of intraoperative tidal alveolar recruitment/derecruitment, exhaled nitric oxide, and lung dysfunction in patients with and without COPD undergoing coronary artery bypass grafting.

2002 Performance of small volume nebulizers.

Funded by Cardinal Healthcare/Allegiance.

PI: Dean R. Hess

This was an in vitro study that evaluated output and particle size from a variety of jet nebulizers.

2002 Performance of small volume nebulizers in upright and tilted positions

Funded by Cardinal Healthcare/Allegiance.

PI: Dean R. Hess

In practice, patients often tilt the nebulizer to the side when breathing aerosol from the device. In this study, we compared the output of the device in several configurations and among commercially available devices.

2002-2003 Ventilatory patterns during prolonged mechanical ventilation: A pilot study.

(PI: Luca Bigatello MD)

The Jenney Foundation.

Co-investigator

In this study, we assessed respiratory variability in patients receiving long-term mechanical ventilation.

Noninvasive ventilation by a helmet and by a mask in volunteers with normal and increased ventilatory load

(PI: Luca Bigatello MD)

Sea-Long Medical Systems

Co-investigator

In this study, we investigated patient-ventilator interactions and rebreathing when using a helmet rather than a facemask as the interface.

2002-2003 Systematic recording of two known methods to measure the maximum inspiratory pressure developed by patients during mechanical ventilation: A quality assurance study

Department Funds

PI: Dean Hess

Several methods can be used to evaluate respiratory muscle strength by maximum inspiratory pressure with mechanically ventilated patients. In this study, we compared several of these approaches.

2002-2006 Outcome of patients undergoing prolonged mechanical ventilation for acute respiratory failure. (PI: Luca Bigatello MD)

The Jenney Foundation

Co-investigator

This was a retrospective analysis of the outcomes of patients admitted to the respiratory acute care unit and the Massachusetts General Hospital.

2003 Laboratory evaluation of biflex and cflex

Funded by Respironics.

PI: Dean Hess

This was an in vitro evaluation of the performance of biflex and cflex on devices designed for the treatment of sleep apnea.

Assessment of induced sputum as a tool to evaluate anti-inflammatory agents in patients

with cystic fibrosis (PI: Henry Dorkin MD)

Cystic Fibrosis Foundation.

Co-investigator

In this study, we performed induced sputum as part of a multi-center study of the CF Foundation to determine whether sputum could be used to evaluate anti-inflammatory agents.

2005-2006 The effects of nitric oxide for inhalation on survival or the need for dialysis or a right ventricular assistance device (RVAD) in right ventricular infarction patients.

(PI: Kenneth Bloch MD)

Funded by INO Therapeutics

Technical Coordinator

This was a multi-center study to evaluate the benefit of inhaled nitric oxide in patients with right ventricular infarction.

2005-2006 A double-blind placebo-controlled trial of nebulized amikacin in mechanically ventilated patients with nosocomial pneumonia due to gram negative organisms (Site PI: Luca Bigatello MD)

Funded by Novartis.

Co-investigator

This was a multi-center study to evaluate the use of inhaled amikacin in patients with gram negative ventilator-associated pneumonia.

2005-2008

Identification for risk factors for occlusion of the tracheostomy tube by the posterior tracheal wall (PI: Ulrich Schmidt MD)

Departmental funds Co-investigator

This retrospective study evaluated the incidence of tracheostomy tube apposition and factors affecting this clinical problem.

2006-2010

Readmission rates after discharge from RACU (PI: Ulrich Schmidt MD)

Departmental Funds Co-investigator

This study assessed the effect of an intervention of verbal report in addition to written report on the readmission of patients to the RACU at the Massachusetts General Hospital.

2007

Utilization of noninvasive ventilation and Helix in academic emergency departments.( PI:

Carlos Camargo MD) Funded by Respironics.

Co-PI

This survey of academic emergency departments in the United States assessed the use of noninvasive and heliox, and factors affecting this utilization.

2007

Multicenter implementation of a consensus-developed, evidence-based, spontaneous breathing trial protocol (Site PI: Aaron Waxman MD)
Funded by Partnership for Excellence in Critical Care.

Co-investigator

This multi-center study evaluated the widespread implementation of a protocol for spontaneous breathing trials and barriers to implementation of the protocol.

2007-2009

Evaluation of the impact of multi-disciplinary guidelines and a dedicated respiratory therapist on the care of patients with a tracheostomy

Department Funds PI: Dean Hess

This retrospective study assessed the impact of standardized guidelines and a dedicated respiratory therapist on care of patients with tracheostomy.

2008

The effects of nitric oxide for inhalation on myocardial infarction size (PI: Kenneth Bloch MD)

Funded by INO Therapeutics

Technical Coordinator

This was a multi-center study to evaluate the effect of inhaled nitric oxide on infarct size in patients with acute MI.

2008-2012

Trend of ventilation in the operating room (PI: Ulrich Schmidt MD PhD)

Department Funds.

Co-investigator

This study evaluated the trends in mechanical ventilation strategies in the operating rooms at the MGH following increasing recognition of the benefits of lung protective ventilation strategies.

The effect of tracheostomy downsizing on patient outcome. (PI: Ulrich Schmidt MD PhD) Department Funds.

Co-investigator

In this study, we evaluated the effect of early downsizing of tracheostomy tube size on the use of speaking valves and oral intake.

2010-2012 Development of an interactive, clinical algorithm-driven interoperable smart ventilator (PI: Jussi Saukkonen MD)

Funded by CIMIT

Co-investigator

The aim of this study was to develop a clinical algorithm to interface with a critical care ventilator to inform evidence-based mechanical ventilation strategies.

2010-2012 Design of a low-cost ventilator for use in third world countries. (PI: Jussi Saukkonen MD) Funded by CIMIT and Gates Foundation

Co-investigator

The aim of this study was to design a ventilator that can be used effectively for positive pressure ventilation at low cost.

2011-2012 Aerosol furosemide for dyspnea relief: laboratory and clinical studies. (PI Robert Banzett PhD)

NR12009

Consultant

This study evaluated the use of inhaled furosemide to treat dyspnea. I assisted with the design of the delivery system.

2012-2016 EPVent 2 - A Phase II study of Mechanical Ventilation Directed by Transpulmonary Pressures.

(PI: Daniel Talmor MD and Stephen Loring MD)

Co-investigator for MGH

This is a multi-center study comparing the use of transpulmonary pressure to the use of the ARDSnet oxygenation tables to titrate PEEP in patients with ARDS

2011-2016 A study of the influence of sGC genotype on response to inhaled nitric oxide in healthy volunteers. (PI: Christopher Newton-Cheh MD)

NIH: 1R01HL113933-01A1; August 5, 2013 – June 30, 2017); 5% effort

Co-investigator

The primary aim of this study is to determine if the change in plasma level of cGMP at 30 minutes after administration of inhaled NO differs in subjects according to *GUCY* genotype.

2011-2016 Cytoprotection by carbon monoxide in sepsis and ALI/ARDS: Novel opportunities for

therapy. Overall PI Augustine M Choi MD; Mark Parrella MD; Core PI: Laura

Fredenburgh MD

NIH 5P01HL108801-03

Core D co-investigator: CO delivery in sepsis and acute lung injury

Funded until June 30, 2016; 10% effort

Phase 1 clinical trial conducted at the Massachusetts General Hospital, Brigham and

Women's Hospital, Duke University Medical Center, and Cornell University.

2019- Implementation of Interprofessional Training To Improve Uptake Of Noninvasive

present Ventilation In Patients Hospitalized With Severe Copd Exacerbation; PI Mihaela S Stefan,

MD PhD. Baystate Medical Center.

NIH 1R01HL146615-01

Consultant

2019- Educational strategies to promote post-extubation non-invasive ventilation in patients with

present acute respiratory failure; PI Timothy D. Girard, MD. University of Pittsburgh.

NIH 1U01HL143507-01

Consultant

#### Report of Local Teaching and Training

#### **Teaching of Students in Courses**

1998-1999 Ventilator-induced lung injury

Harvard Pulmonary Medicine Postgraduate Course

Boston, MA

1998 Harvard Emergency Medicine Course, Harvard Medical School

Boston, MA

Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation Harvard Emergency Medical Course

Harvard Medical School.

Boston, MA

2005-2006 Mechanical Ventilation Harvard Medical School

HST Respiratory Physiology Boston, MA

HST students

### Formal Teaching of Residents, Clinical Fellows and Research Fellows

Local

2000-2014 Mechanical ventilation Department of Medicine

Internal medicine resident, emergency Massachusetts General Hospital medicine residents, medical student

2000-2002 Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation,

Core Critical Care Lecture Series

Anesthesia residents, critical care fellows

Brigham and Women's Hospital,

Boston, MA

2001-2016	Mechanical ventilation Pulmonary Core Lectures, Anesthesia residents	Anesthesia and Critical Care Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital
2003	Monitoring lung mechanics during mechanical ventilation Weaning from mechanical ventilation Critical Care Fellows	Anesthesia and Critical Care Medicine Massachusetts General Hospital
2003-2010	Mechanical Ventilation Core Lecture Series Stroke/ICU Fellows	Department of Neurology, Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2005	Monitoring waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation Pediatric Critical Care Fellows	Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2005-2007	Advances in mechanical ventilation – what's worth keeping? Pediatric Critical Care Fellows	Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2005-2019	Pulmonary Fellows Lecture Series Anatomy of the ventilator Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation Tracheostomy tubes Advanced ventilator modes Using the ventilator to assess lung mechanics Pulmonary Critical Care Fellows	Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2006	Noninvasive ventilation Anesthesia and Critical Care Residents	Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2007	New ventilation modes Anesthesia and Critical Care Residents	Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2010-2016	Mechanical ventilation teaching rounds Pulmonary critical care fellows	Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2011	Noninvasive ventilation Internal Medicine Residents	Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2012	Oxygen Therapy and Noninvasive ventilation Internal Medicine Residents	Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2013-2015	Pulmonary Fellows Lecture Series	Brigham and Womens Hospital

	Anatomy of the ventilator Using the ventilator to assess lung mechanics Advanced ventilator modes Pulmonary Critical Care Fellows	Boston, MA
2014-2015	Oxygen Therapy and Noninvasive ventilation Internal Medicine Residents	Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
Formal Teach 1998	ning of Peers (e.g., CME and other continuing Assessment of acid-base status	g education courses) Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
1999	Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
1999	Basic lung mechanics, Assessment of ventilation	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
1999	Update on aerosol delivery	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2000	Inhaled Nitric Oxide Update	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2001	Diseases requiring mechanical ventilation	Nursing care of the respiratory compromised patient Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2001	New drugs for inhalation - Bronchodilators, steroids and leukotriene antagonists	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2001	New drugs for inhalation - Antibiotics and mucolytics	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2002	Diseases requiring mechanical ventilation Blood gas interpretation	Nursing care of the respiratory compromised patient Massachusetts General Hospital. Boston, MA

2002	Patient-ventilator synchrony	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2002	Chest X-ray interpretation	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2002	Use of the NICO monitor	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2004	The evidence for techniques to discontinue mechanical ventilation	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2005	Prevention of ventilator-associated pneumonia: Role of the respiratory therapist	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2005-2010	Core Lecture Series; Mechanical ventilation strategies	Respiratory Acute Care Unit Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2008	Should we use an esophageal balloon to set PEEP?	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2009	Should saline instillation be part of VAP prevention?	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2010	Meta-analysis: Higher versus lower PEEP for ALI/ARDS	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2011	Noninvasive ventilation update	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2011	Respiratory care of the patient with neuromuscular disease	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2012	High-flow oxygen therapy	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA

2012	Ventilator-associated events	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2014	Esophageal manometry	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2014	Esophageal manometry	Anesthesia and Critical Care Staff/Residents/Fellows Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2013-2014	Anatomy of the ventilator	Neurology Critical Care Fellows Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2015	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2015	Heart-lung interactions	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2016	Respiratory Physiology: Ventilation	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2016	Respiratory Physiology: Diffusion	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2016	Respiratory Physiology: Blood Flow	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2017	Respiratory Physiology: Ventilation:Perfusion Relationships	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2017	Respiratory Physiology: Gas Transport	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2017	Respiratory Physiology: Respiratory Mechanics	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital

		Boston, MA
2017	Respiratory Physiology: Control of Breathing	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2018	Respiratory Physiology: Blood Flow	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2018	Respiratory Physiology: Ventilation:Perfusion Relationships	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2018	Respiratory Physiology: Gas Transport	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2018	Respiratory Physiology: Respiratory Mechanics	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2018	Respiratory Physiology: Control of Breathing	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2019	Inhaled Drugs, Part 1	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2019	Inhaled Drugs, Part 2	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2019	Inhaled Drugs, Part 3	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2019	Inhaled Drugs, Wrap-Up	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2020	Mechanical Ventilation of the Patient with COPD	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2020	High Flow Nasal Cannula	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA

2021	Arterial Blood Gas Surrogates	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
2021	Evaluation of Respiratory Mechanics and Waveforms during Mechanical Ventilation	Respiratory Care Department Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, MA
I a aal Imruita d	Presentations	
1994	Delivery of aerosolized bronchodilators during Farrell Memorial Lecture Children's Hospital, Boston, MA	g mechanical ventilation / First Edward
1996	Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical Options for humidification and drug delivery Harvard Medical School, Cambridge, MA Management Issues in Respiratory and Critical	/ Lecture
1997	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Pu Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA	
1997	Mechanical ventilation of the asthmatic patient Options for humidification and drug delivery Harvard Medical School, Cambridge, MA Management Issues in Respiratory and Critical	/ Lecture
1998	Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical Mechanical ventilation of the patient with astl Techniques to deliver inhaled nitric oxide / La Harvard Medical School, Cambridge, MA Management Issues in Respiratory and Critical	hma / Lecture ecture
1999	Graphics and mechanics during mechanical volume Open lung approach – pro / Debate Basic lung mechanics / Lecture Nitric oxide delivery systems / Lecture Harvard Medical School, Cambridge, MA Management Issues in Respiratory and Critical	
2000	Basic mechanical ventilation for the primary of Lung protective strategies are protective - pro Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Letharvard Medical School, Cambridge, MA Management Issues in Respiratory and Critical	/ Debate

2000 New strategies for mechanical ventilation of the patient with acute respiratory failure / Lecture Harvard Pulmonary Medicine Postgraduate Course Boston, MA 2000 Heliox and noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine Research Conference, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA. 2000 Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Emergency Medicine Resident Lecture Emergency Medicine Department, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA. 2000 Blood gases and acid-base balance / Lecture Spaulding Rehabilitation Hospital, Boston, MA 2000 Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Spaulding Rehabilitation Hospital, Boston, MA 2001 Mechanical ventilation / Lecture ARDS management / Lecture Advances in Mechanical Ventilation – What's Worth Keeping? / Lecture Harvard Medical School, Cambridge, MA Management Issues in Respiratory and Critical Care 2001 Nursing care of the respiratory compromised patient with a focus on the mechanical ventilated and tracheostomized patient: Diseases requiring mechanical ventilation / Lecture Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA 2001-2007 Advances in mechanical ventilation – What's worth keeping? / Lecture Harvard Pulmonary Medicine Postgraduate Course Boston, MA 2001-2011 Mechanical ventilation / Lecture Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA 2002 Advances in Mechanical Ventilation – What's Worth Keeping / Lecture Interactive Case Presentation / Lecture Harvard Medical School, Cambridge, MA Management Issues in Respiratory and Critical Care 2002 New modes of mechanical ventilation / Lecture Anesthesia and Critical Care Grand Rounds Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA 2002 Nursing care of the respiratory compromised patient: Diseases requiring mechanical ventilation; Blood gas interpretation / Lecture Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA

2003	Monitoring lung mechanics in the mechanically ventilated patient / Grand Rounds Anesthesia and Critical Care Medicine Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA
2003	Inhalers and inhalation aids / Lecture Partners Asthma Center, Boston, MA.
2005	Ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture Prone positioning for ARDS / Lecture Anesthesia and Critical Care, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA.
2005	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Partners International Telemedicine Program, King Edward VII Memorial Hospital Teleconference from Boston, MA, to Hamilton, Bermuda
2005	Discontinuation of mechanical ventilation / Lecture The Brain and beyond: Creative initiatives in the care of individuals with neurological disease Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA.
2005	Inhalers and inhalation aids/ Lecture Home oxygen therapy for the COPD patient / Lecture Partners Asthma Center, Boston, MA.
2005	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with spinal cord injury / Lecture Spaulding Rehabilitation Hospital, Boston, MA.
2006	Drug Delivery and devices / Lecture Partners Asthma Center, Boston, MA.
2006	Gadgets and gizmos for aerosol delivery / Lecture Partners Asthma Center, Boston, MA.
2006	Management of the spinal cord injured patient who has a tracheostomy / Lecture Spaulding Rehabilitation Hospital, Boston, MA.
2006	Discontinuing mechanical ventilation – by protocol? / Lecture Harvard Critical Care and Trauma Symposium, Boston, MA.
2007	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with asthma / Asthma Grand Rounds Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA.
2008	Mechanical Ventilation: Primum non nocere / Grand Rounds Anesthesia and Critical Care Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA.
2008	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation; Ancillary therapies for ARDS / Lecture

	Harvard Critical Care and Trauma Symposium, Boston, MA.
2008	Anatomy of the ventilator / Lecture Harvard Critical Care and Trauma Symposium, Boston, MA.
2008-2009	Mechanical Ventilation / Lecture Fundamental Critical Care Support Course Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA.
2008-2009	Mechanical Ventilation <i>Primum non nocere</i> / Lecture Harvard Pulmonary Medicine Postgraduate Course Boston, MA
2009	Respiratory Management / Lecture MGH Limb Girdle Muscular Dystrophy Symposium, Boston, MA.
2009-2013	Aerosol Delivery Devices / Lecture MGH Pediatric Intensive Care Lecture Series, Boston, MA.
2010	Aerosol Delivery Devices / Pharmacy Grand Rounds Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA
2010	New Ventilator Modes / Lecture BWH/Harvard CME Critical Care Board Review Studio Course. Boston, MA
2010	Weaning from Mechanical Ventilation / Lecture BWH/Harvard CME Critical Care Board Review Studio Course Boston, MA
2010, 2013	Monitoring the Patient on Mechanical Ventilation / Lecture BWH/Harvard CME Critical Care Board Review Studio Course Boston, MA
2010-2015	Advanced Ventilator Modes – What's new and what's worth keeping? / Lecture Harvard Pulmonary Medicine Postgraduate Course Boston, MA
2011	New Ventilator Modes / Pulmonary Grand Rounds Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA
2013	Invasive and Noninvasive Ventilation / Lecture BWH/Harvard CME Critical Care Board Review Studio Course Boston, MA
2013	New Ventilator Modes / Lecture BWH/Harvard CME Critical Care Board Review Studio Course.

2013	Ventilator Liberation / Lecture BWH/Harvard CME Critical Care Board Review Studio Course. Boston, MA
2014	Moving from Reaction to Prediction: Leveraging High Speed Data Recording and Advanced Computational Tools for Prediction of Sedation-Related Adverse Events in Children / Discussant Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study Harvard University, Cambridge, MA
2016	High-flow oxygen therapy: How does it work? When should it be used? / Lecture Harvard Pulmonary Medicine Postgraduate Course Boston, MA
2017	Noninvasive respiratory support / Lecture Harvard Pulmonary Medicine Postgraduate Course Boston, MA
2018	Noninvasive respiratory support / Lecture Harvard Pulmonary Medicine Postgraduate Course Boston, MA

## Report of Regional, National and International Invited Teaching and Presentations

### **Invited Presentations and Courses**

Boston, MA

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1989	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Dartmouth Medical Center, Lebanon, NH
1990	Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care / Lecture Respiratory Care Research / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
1993	Monitoring and graphical display / Lecture St. Vincent Hospital, Worcester, MA
1993	Waveforms and lung mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Danbury Hospital, Danbury, CT
1993	Waveforms and lung mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Dosage considerations during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
1994	Respiratory equipment and ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture St. Vincent Medical Center, Worcester, MA

1994	Respiratory care equipment and nosocomial pneumonia / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
1995	Ventilator-induced lung injury / Lecture Massasoit Community College, Brockton, MA
1995	Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Dartmouth-Hitchcock Respiratory Critical Care Conference, Nashua, NH
1995	Respiratory care at the crossroads / Lecture Massachusetts Thoracic Society, Burlington, MA
1995	What does the future hold? / Graduation address for respiratory therapy students Massasoit Community College, Brockton, MA
1996	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Critical Care Grand Rounds Saints Memorial Medical Center, Lowell, MA
1996	Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Rhode Island Society for Respiratory Care, Newport, RI
1996	Respiratory care at the crossroads / Lecture St. Vincent's Hospital Respiratory and Critical Care Review, Worcester, MA
1996	Mechanical ventilation and artificial airways / Lecture Braintree Rehabilitation Conference, Cambridge, MA
1997	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Maine Society for Respiratory Care, Portland, ME
1998	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Boston Medical Center, Boston, MA
1998	Choosing a ventilator for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Brown University and Rhode Island Hospital, Newport, RI
1998	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with asthma / Lecture Respiratory care at the crossroads / Lecture Connecticut Society for Respiratory Care, Foxwoods, CT
1998	Mechanical ventilation / Lecture Society of Critical Care Medicine Critical Care Providers' course Beverly Hospital, Beverly, MA
1999	Indications for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Rhode Island Hospital Noninvasive Ventilation Course, Newport, RI
1999	Respiratory equipment and ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture

	Maine Society for Respiratory Care, Rockland, ME
1999	Mechanical ventilation / Lecture Society of Critical Care Medicine Critical Care Providers' course Beverly Hospital, Beverly, MA
2000	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Regional Respiratory Care Meeting, Springfield, MA
2000	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Maine Society for Respiratory Care, Portland ME
2000	What's new in masks and ventilators for noninvasive ventilation? / Lecture Rhode Island Hospital Noninvasive Ventilation Program, Providence, RI
2000	Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Graphics and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Maine Medical Center, Portland, ME
2000	Update on aerosol delivery devices / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
2001	BiPAP and other ventilatory aids / Lecture ALS Society of Massachusetts, Dedham, MA
2001	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Southcoast Hospital System, Dartmouth, MA
2001	Aerosol Delivery During Mechanical Ventilation / Lecture Lahey Clinic, Burlington, MA
2001	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Medical Grand Rounds Worcester Medical Center, Worcester, MA
2002	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Rhode Island Society for Respiratory, Care Newport, RI
2002	Aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture Massachusetts Thoracic Society, Burlington, MA
2002	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
2002 2002	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center, Lebanon, NH New ventilator modes – where and when do we use them? / Lecture Achieving Success with Noninvasive Ventilation / Lecture

	Tufts University School of Medicine, Braintree, MA
2003	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with acute lung injury / Lecture Union Hospital, Lynn, MA
2003	Monitoring lung mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Community College of Rhode Island, Lincoln, RI
2003	Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Naugatuck Valley Community College, Waterbury, CT
2003	Ventilator management of ARDS / Lecture Quinnipiac University, Hamden, CT
2003	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Northern Essex Community College, Lawrence, MA
2003	Topics in mechanical ventilation / Medicine/Surgery Grand Rounds North Shore Medical Center/Union Hospital, Lynn, MA
2003	Advances in mechanical ventilation: what's worth keeping? / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Catholic Medical Center, Manchester, NH
2004	New ventilator modes / Lecture Rhode Island Community College, Lincoln, RI
2004	Evidence-based medicine / Lecture Northern Essex Community College, Lawrence, MA
2004	Evidence-based medicine / Lecture Naugatuck Valley Community College, Waterbury, CT
2004	What is evidence-based medicine and why should I care? / Lecture Champlain College, Burlington, VT
2004	New modes: Do they make a difference? / Lecture Patient-ventilator synchrony / Lecture Inhaled therapies: heliox, nitric oxide, and aerosols / Lecture Tufts New England Medical Center, Boston, MA
2005	Evaluating waveforms and lung mechanics in the mechanically ventilated patient / Lecture Manchester Community College, Manchester, CT
2005	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Northern Essex Community College, Lawrence, MA
2005	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture

	Rhode Island Community College, Lincoln, RI
2005	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Naugatuck Valley Community College, Waterbury, CT
2005	Tracheostomy and facilitating speech in the patient with tracheostomy / Lecture Springfield Technical Community College / Springfield, MA
2005	Advances in mechanical ventilation / Lecture 60th Annual Meeting of the Massachusetts Thoracic Society, Weston, MA
2005	What is evidence-based respiratory care and why should I care? / Lecture Maine Society for Respiratory Care, Boothbay ME
2005	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Maine Society for Respiratory Care, Bangor, ME
2005	What is evidence-based respiratory care / Lecture COPD treatment and options for inhaled drug delivery / Lecture Vermont/New Hampshire Society for Respiratory Care, Waterville Valley, NH
2005	Lung mechanics and graphics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Tracheostomy tubes and facilitating speech in the patient with a tracheostomy / Lecture Maine Medical Center, Portland, ME
2005	What's new in masks and ventilators for noninvasive ventilation? / Lecture Tufts New England Medical Center, Newton, MA
2006	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Community College of Rhode Island, Lincoln, RI
2006	Techniques for prevention of ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture Naugatuck Valley Community College, Waterbury, CT
2006	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Springfield Technical Community College, Springfield, MA
2006	Evaluating waveforms and lung mechanics in the mechanically ventilated patient / Lecture Manchester Community College / Manchester, CT
2006	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Northern Essex Community College, Lawrence, MA
2006	Weaning from mechanical ventilation; Tracheostomy tubes and facilitating speech in the patient with a tracheostomy / Lecture

	3 <sup>rd</sup> Annual Berkshire Trauma Symposium, Berkshire, MA
2006	What is evidence-based respiratory care? / Lecture Rhode Island Society for Respiratory Care, Newport, RI
2006	Use of prone ventilation / Lecture New noninvasive ventilation techniques / Lecture Open lung strategies for ARDS / Lecture What's new in masks, ventilators for NIV / Lecture Tufts University 8th Annual Conference in Mechanical Ventilation, Tufts, University, Quincy, MA
2006	The evidence for aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
2006	Noninvasive ventilation – 2006 Update / Lecture Tracheostomy tubes and facilitating speech in the patient with a tracheostomy tube / Lecture Vermont/New Hampshire Society for Respiratory Care, Mt. Snow, VT
2007	Ventilator modes / Lecture ICU Consortium of Boston / Boston, MA
2007	Patient-ventilator dys-synchrony / Lecture Manchester Community College, Manchester, CT
2007	What is evidence-based respiratory care?/Lecture Community College of Rhode Island, Lincoln, RI
2007	Techniques for acute NIV – what's new? / Lecture NIV for ALI/ARDS (con) / Debate Interfaces and ventilator choices for acute NIV / Lecture 9th Annual Conference in Mechanical Ventilation: New Trends. Tufts New England Medical Center, Newton, MA
2007	Respiratory care of the patient with ALS / Lecture New England Sinai Hospital, Stoughton, MA
2007	Evidence-based respiratory care / Lecture Naugatuck Valley Community College, Waterbury, CT
2007	Evidence-based respiratory care / Lecture Springfield Technical Community College, Springfield, MA
2007	Respiratory care of the patient with neuromuscular disease / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
2007	Management of COPD exacerbation / Lecture

	Northern Essex Community College / Lawrence, MA
2008 2008	Patient-ventilator dys-synchrony / Lecture Manchester Community College, Manchester, CT Mechanical ventilation: State of the art / Lecture The art of respiratory care / Lecture What's new in noninvasive ventilation? / Lecture Tufts University Mechanical Ventilation Course, Newton, MA
2008	Mechanical Ventilation: Primum non nocere / Lecture Northern Essex Community College / Lawrence, MA
2008	Techniques to avoid intubation / Lecture The Council of Pulmonary Service Managers of Western Massachusetts, Springfield, MA
2009	Patient-ventilator dys-synchrony / Lecture Manchester Community College, Manchester, CT
2009	State of the art of mechanical ventilation / Lecture Springfield Technical Community College, Springfield, MA
2009	Advances in mechanical ventilation. First do no harm / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
2010	Advances in mechanical ventilation / Lecture Lahey Clinic, Burlington, MA
2010	Noninvasive ventilation: 2010 Update / Grand Rounds New England Sinai Hospital, Stoughton, MA
2010	I know I should do that but the evidence gets in the way / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
2010	Using teamwork to improved respiratory care / Lecture New England Sinai Hospital Better Breathers IX, Norwood, MA
2011	Patient-ventilator dys-synchrony / Lecture Manchester Community College, Manchester, CT
2912	Evaluation of respiratory mechanics during mechanical ventilation/Lecture New England Sinai Hospital, Stoughton, MA
2012	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Manchester Community College, Manchester, CT
2012	Liberation from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA

2012	Invasive and noninvasive ventilation for the patient with neuromuscular disease / Lecture Spaulding Hospital, Cambridge, MA
2013	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Manchester Community College, Manchester, CT
2013	Five things I learned about mechanical ventilation in the past 40 years / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
2014	What is evidenc-based respiratory care? / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
2015	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Manchester Community College, Manchester, CT
2015	Respiratory Care at 65 / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Sturbridge, MA
2016	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Manchester Community College, Manchester, CT
2016	A physiologic approach to identify and treat flow and mode asynchrony / Lecture Challenges in Mechanical Ventilation and Airway Technologies Massachusetts General Hospital and Harvard Medical School Boston, MA
2016	Five Things I Learned about Mechanical Ventilation in the Past 40 Years / Lecture Tufts Medical Center, Boston, MA
2017	Mechanical Ventilation 2017 - State of the Art / Lecture Initiating NIV and High Flow Nasal O2 / Workshop The 2017 Debate: NIV for Hypoxemic Respiratory Failure - Is It Dead? / Debate Trends in Mechanical Ventilation 2017; Tufts Medical Center, Waltham, MA
2017	Technical/Application Issues with the Use of NIV / Lecture Tracheostomy Tube Management / Lecture Challenges in Mechanical Ventilation and Airway Technologies Massachusetts General Hospital and Harvard Medical School Boston, MA
2017	Noninvasive Respiratory Support / Lecture The Council of Pulmonary Service Managers Holyoke, MA
2018	NIV vs. HFNC vs. early intubation in respiratory failure / Debate Oxygen – high or low supplementation / Debate Acute Respiratory Failure and Mechanical Ventilation Massachusetts General Hospital

## Boston, MA

When Less is More / Lecture

2018

2018	Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care Tauton, MA
2018	Mechanical Ventilation for Severe Asthma and COPD/Lecture Tufts University Medical Center Boston, MA
2020	Lung Protective Ventilation: Volume, Pressure, Neither, or Both? Mechanical Ventilation for Severe Asthma / Lecture Tufts University Medical Center Boston, MA
National	
1986	Noninvasive monitoring of oxygenation / Lecture Ohio Society for Respiratory Care, Columbus, OH
1987	Emergency ventilation techniques / Lecture Washington Society for Respiratory Care, Spokane, WA
1987	Goal-oriented respiratory care / Lecture St. Vincent's Charity Hospital, Cleveland, OH
1988	Respiratory care research / Lecture Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care, Philadelphia, PA
1988	Noninvasive monitoring of oxygenation / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture New Jersey Society for Respiratory Care, Atlantic City, NJ
1988	History of pulmonary function testing / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, St. Petersburg, FL
1989	Capnography / Lecture St. Vincent's Charity Hospital, Cleveland, OH
1989	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Baptist Medical Center, Memphis, TN
1989	Pulse oximetry and capnography / Visiting Professor Cleveland Clinic, Cleveland OH
1990	Ten commandments for the care of the patient with COPD / Lecture Aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture
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	Annenberg Center Satellite Conference, Palm Springs, CA
1990	Aerosol delivery to mechanically ventilated patients / Lecture Annenberg Center Respiratory Care Conference, Palm Springs, CA
1990	Aerosol delivery to mechanically ventilated patients / Lecture Kansas Society for Respiratory Care / Kansas City, KS
1990	Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care / Lecture The NBRC examinations / Lecture Maryland/DC Society for Respiratory Care / Ocean City, MD
1990	Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care / Visiting Professor Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN
1991	Aerosol therapy delivery techniques / Lecture Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care / Lecture Michigan Society for Respiratory Care, Grand Rapids, MI
1991	Aerosol therapy during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Region II Respiratory Care meeting, Cincinnati, OH
1991	Respiratory care research / Lecture Maryland/DC Society for Respiratory Care, Ocean City, MD
1991	Aerosol therapy delivery techniques / Lecture Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care / Lecture Michigan Society for Respiratory Care, Grand Rapids, MI
1991	Aerosol therapy during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Region II Respiratory Care Meeting, Cincinnati, OH
1991	Aerosol therapy delivery techniques / Lecture Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care / Lecture Washington Society for Respiratory Care, Tacoma, WA
1991	Aerosol therapy delivery techniques / Lecture Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care / Lecture Washington Society for Respiratory Care, Tacoma, WA
1991	Respiratory care research / Lecture Maryland/DC Society for Respiratory Care, Ocean City, MD
1991	Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care / Lecture Hospital for Sick Children, Washington, DC
1992	Aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation in acute respiratory failure / Lecture

	Washington Thoracic Society, Seattle, WA
1992	Monitoring respiratory mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Kaiser Medical Center, Los Ángeles, CA
1992	Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Monitoring during resuscitation / Lecture Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care, Seven Springs, PA
1992	Respiratory care research / Workshop Michigan Society for Respiratory Care, Lansing, MI
1992	Quality control and quality assurance of blood gas analysis - what is the difference / Lecture Data management / Benchmark Lecture Series / Lecture Denver, CO (Instrumentation Laboratories)
1992	Quality control and quality assurance of blood gas analysis - what is the difference / Lecture  Data management / Benchmark Lecture Series / Lecture  Denver, CO, Columbia, MD (Instrumentation Laboratories)
1992	Quality control and quality assurance of blood gas analysis - what is the difference / Lecture Data management / Lecture Benchmark Lecture Series, Charlotte, NC (Instrumentation Laboratories)
1992	Aerosol delivery of ribavirin and pentamidine - Current issues and controversies / Lecture Update on bronchodilator aerosols in respiratory care / Lecture Texas Society for Respiratory Care, San Antonio, TX
1992	NBRC Agency Update; Blueprint for success on the Clinical Simulation Examination / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care Summer Forum Naples, FL
1992	Clinical Practice Guidelines practice guidelines and therapist driven protocols / Lecture North Carolina Society for Respiratory Care, Atlantic Beach, NC
1992	Aerosol Administration / Lecture Professor's Rounds in Respiratory Care AARC/VHA Satellite Video Conference, Dallas TX
1992	Respiratory care - Looking towards the year 2000 / Lecture Non-invasive ventilation in acute respiratory failure / Lecture NBRC update / Lecture Hawaii Society for Respiratory Care, Honolulu, HI

1992	Quality control and quality assurance of blood gas analysis - what is the difference? / Lecture Data management / Lecture Benchmark Lecture Series, Honolulu, HI (Instrumentation Laboratories)
1992	Monitoring lung mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Clinical Practice Guidelines / Lecture Ohio Society for Respiratory Care, Columbus, OH
1992	Aerosol delivery technique / Lecture Monitoring lung mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Alfred A. DuPont Medical Center, Wilmington, DE
1992	Quality control and quality assurance of blood gas analysis - what is the difference? / Lecture Data management / Lecture Benchmark Lecture Series, Dallas, TX (Instrumentation Laboratories)
1993	Aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture Primedica satellite video series, Denver, CO
1993	Clinical Practice Guidelines practice guidelines / Lecture Evaluation of waveforms and lung mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care, Seven Springs, PA
1993	Quality control and quality assurance of blood gas analysis - what is the difference? / Lecture Data management / Lecture Benchmark Lecture Series, Miami, FL (Instrumentation Laboratories)
1993	Quality control and quality assurance of blood gas analysis - what is the difference? / Lecture Data management / Lecture Benchmark Lecture Series, Atlanta, GA (Instrumentation Laboratories)
1993	Research primer / Lecture Controversies in aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture North Dakota Society for Respiratory Care, Bismarck, ND
1993	Research for respiratory therapists / Lecture Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care, Philadelphia, PA
1993	Capnography / Lecture American Thoracic Society Meeting, San Francisco, CA
1993	Lung mechanics and waveforms during mechanical ventilation / Lecture St. Vincent's Charity Hospital, Cleveland, OH

1993	Objective evaluation of equipment / Lecture University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, TX
1993	NBRC Agency Update and Results of the 1992 NBRC job analysis / Lecture AARC Summer Forum, Vail, CO
1993	Waveforms and lung mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Primedica satellite video series, Denver, CO
1993	Clinical Practice Guidelines / Lecture New York Society for Respiratory Care, Newburgh, NY
1993	Blood gas analysis – pre-analytical and postanalytical considerations / Lecture OSHA requirements regarding bloodborne pathogens / Lecture Instrumentation Laboratories Benchmark Series, Minneapolis, MN
1993	Blood gas analysis - preanalytical and postanalytical considerations / Lecture OSHA requirements regarding bloodborne pathogens / Lecture Instrumentation Laboratories Benchmark Series, Indianapolis, IN
1993	Clinical Practice Guidelines practice guidelines / Lecture Kentucky Society for Respiratory Care, Lexington, KY
1993	Waveforms and lung mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture American Lung Association, Syracuse, NY
1993	Clinical Practice Guidelines / Lecture New Jersey Society for Respiratory Care, Atlantic City, NJ
1993	Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture The future of respiratory care / Lecture NBRC update / Lecture Conducting the literature search as part of the research process / Lecture Novel methods for aerosol drug delivery / Lecture Capnography / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care Congress, Nashville, TN
1994	Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care / Lecture Carolinas Medical Center, Charlotte, NC
1994	Noninvasive respiratory monitoring / Lecture International Healthcare Satellite Series, Denver, CO
1994	Invasive respiratory monitoring / Lecture International Healthcare Satellite Series, Denver, CO
1994	Novel approaches to therapeutic aerosol administration / Lecture Region II Respiratory Care Meeting, Cincinnati, OH

1994 Respiratory equipment and ventilator-associated pneumonia and respiratory care research / Lecture Virginia Society for Respiratory Care, Virginia Beach, VA 1994 Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture St. Vincent's Charity Hospital, Cleveland, OH 1994 Respiratory care research / Lecture Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Update on NBRC matrix / Lecture Texas Society for Respiratory Care, Corpus Christi, TX 1994 Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture ARDS / Lecture Maryland/DC Society for Respiratory Care, Ocean City, NJ 1994 Techniques of aerosolized drug administration / Lecture Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture St. Mary's Hospital Respiratory Care Conference, West Palm Beach, FL 1994 Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Ohio Society for Respiratory Care, Columbus, OH 1994 Five things I learned this year about respiratory diagnosis and monitoring / Lecture Management of bronchospasm in intubated patients / Lecture Monitoring the ventilator / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care Congress, Las Vegas, NV 1995 Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Ventilator-induced lung injury / Lecture Oregon Society for Respiratory Care, Eugene, OR 1995 Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Ventilator-induced lung injury / Lecture Region II Respiratory Care Meeting, Cincinnati, OH Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture 1995 Ventilator-induced lung injury / Lecture Miami Valley Hospital Trauma Program, Dayton, OH 1995 Five things I learned in the last year about respiratory monitoring and diagnosis / Lecture St. Vincent's Charity Hospital, Cleveland, OH 1995 Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Ventilator circuit changes and ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture

	California Society for Respiratory Care, San Diego, CA
1995	Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Inhaled Nitric Oxide / Lecture Forsyth Memorial Hospital, Winston-Salem, NC
1995	Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Kentucky Society for Respiratory Care, Louisville, KY
1995	Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture How to survive restructuring / Lecture Northern California Neonatal/Pediatric Network, Lafayette, CA
1995	Respiratory care at the crossroads: Evolution or extinction / Lecture AARC Clinical Practice Guidelines / Lecture Respiratory monitoring in the ICU / Lecture What is a null hypothesis, what is a P value? / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care, Orlando, FL
1996	The role of the respiratory therapist in research / Lecture Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care, Philadelphia, PA
1996	How to set the ventilator / Lecture AARC video conference series, Dallas, TX
1996	Respiratory care at the crossroads / Lecture Prevention of ventilator-induced lung injury / Lecture North Carolina Society for Respiratory Care, New Bern, NC
1996	Therapist-driven protocols and clinical practice guidelines / Lecture South Miami Hospital, Miami, FL
1996	Respiratory care at the crossroads / Lecture Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Inhaled nitric oxide for ARDS / Lecture Napa Valley Respiratory Care Conference, Napa, CA
1996	Success rates and predictors of success for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture ARCF Consensus Conference on Noninvasive Mechanical Ventilation, Vail, CO
1996	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Prevention of ventilator-induced lung injury / Lecture Evaluation of waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture York Hospital, York, PA
1996	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Holy Spirit Hospital, Camp Hill, PA

1996	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Fairfax Medical Center, Fairfax, VA
1996	Respiratory care at the crossroads / Lecture Prevention of ventilator-induced lung injury / Lecture Illinois Society for Respiratory Care, Finley, IL
1996	How to know which ventilator to purchase / Lecture Clinical Practice Guidelines / Lecture Conference for medical directors of respiratory care, San Diego, CA
1996	ATS guidelines for in-patient management of COPD/Lecture How to measure outcomes / Lecture Research ethics / Lecture Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Annual convention of the American Association for Respiratory Care, San Diego, CA
1997	Prevention of ventilator-associated lung injury / Lecture Buffalo General Hospital Mechanical Ventilation course, Buffalo, NY
1997	Prevention of ventilator-associated lung injury / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Prone position and inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Pressure controlled ventilation / Lecture Nassau County Medical Center, East Meadow, NY
1997	Use of waveforms during mechanical ventilation / Lecture American Thoracic Society, San Francisco, CA
1997	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture University of Rochester/Strong Memorial Hospital, Rochester, NY
1997	Aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture NCS Healthcare, Mansfield, OH
1997	Full ventilatory support of alveolar ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure Ventilation / Lecture ACCP Mechanical Ventilation Course, San Diego, CA
1997	Respiratory care at the crossroads evolution of extinction? / Lecture Noninvasive monitoring in adult respiratory care / Lecture California Society for Respiratory Care, Monterey, CA
1997	Inhaled nitric oxide: Issues and answers / Lecture AARC videoconference, Dallas, TX
1997	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Downstate Medical Center/Brooklyn VA Hospital, Brooklyn, NY

1997	Aerosol delivery and Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Mercy Hospital Regional Respiratory Care Meeting, Sacramento, CA
1997	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Mayo Clinic Foundation, Distinguished Didier Lecture, Rochester, MN
1997	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation for acute respiratory failure / Lecture Akron General Hospital, Akron, OH
1997	Use of waveforms during mechanical ventilation / Lecture American College of Chest Physicians, New Orleans, LA
1997	Mechanical ventilation of the asthmatic patient / Lecture Central New York Lung Association, Syracuse, NY
1998	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
1998	Respiratory care at the crossroads / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care, Seven Springs, PA
1998	Ventilator-associated lung injury / Lecture Fairview Hospital, Cleveland, OH
1998	Inhaled nitric oxide and noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Ohio State University, Columbus, OH
1998	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Ventilator-associated lung injury / Lecture Michigan Society for Respiratory Care, Lansing, MI
1998	Initiation of noninvasive ventilation and monitoring the effect / Lecture American Thoracic Society post-graduate course, Chicago, IL
1998	Ventilator-associated lung injury / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation for acute respiratory failure / Lecture Oklahoma Lung Association, Oklahoma City, OK
1998	Nuts and bolts of noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Mayo Clinic Foundation Critical Care Course, Rochester, MN
1998	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture American College of Chest Physicians Mechanical Ventilation course, Baltimore, MD
1998	Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture

	Guidelines and protocols for mechanical ventilation / Lecture University of Minnesota Mechanical Ventilation Course, Minneapolis, MN
1998	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Mercy Hospital Respiratory Care Conference, Sacramento, CA
1998	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care Satellite Conference, Dallas, TX
1998	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture University of Michigan Medical Center, Ann Arbor, MI
1998	Graphics and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Ventilator testing / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Future uses for inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Protocols for weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Nosocomial pneumonia and respiratory equipment / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care International Congress, Atlanta, GA
1999	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care, Seven Springs, PA
1999	Critique of noninvasive ventilators for use in the home / Lecture Practical aspects of NPPV in the ICU / Lecture Practical aspects of initiation of NPPV / Lecture Is NPPV applicable to patients with ARDS? / Lecture Airway management in the ICU / Lecture World Congress on Noninvasive Ventilation, Orlando, FL
1999	Ventilators and their management / Lecture AARC Satellite Conference, Dallas, TX
1999	Selecting a mode. Choosing the correct equipment for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture American Thoracic Society Postgraduate Course, San Diego, CA
1999	Mechanical ventilation for parenchymal lung disease / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation workshop / Lecture American College of Chest Physicians Mechanical Ventilation Course, Phoenix, AZ
1999	Techniques to improve oxygenation / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Illinois Society for Respiratory Care, Chicago, IL
1999	Respiratory equipment and nosocomial pneumonia / Lecture

	Heliox and inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture California Society for Respiratory Care, Ventura, CA
1999	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation and prone positioning / Lecture Mercy St. John Medical Center, St. Louis, MO
1999	Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture University of Minnesota Mechanical Ventilation course, Minneapolis, MN
1999	New modes of mechanical ventilation and weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Indiana Society for Respiratory Care, Indianapolis, IN
1999	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with COPD and exotic gas therapy – heliox and inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Mercy Hospital/California Society for Respiratory Care, Sacramento, CA
1999	New modes of mechanical ventilation / Lecture York Hospital, York, PA
1999	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Pressure controlled ventilation / Lecture Holy Spirit Hospital, Camp Hill, PA
1999	Inhaled nitric oxide – background / Lecture Inhaled nitric oxide delivery systems / Lecture How to conduct an in-service / Lecture INO Therapeutics Inhaled Nitric Oxide Program, Dallas, TX
2000	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Multidisciplinary case presentation / Lecture Society of Critical Care Medicine, Orlando, FL
2000	Inhaled nitric oxide – background / Lecture Inhaled nitric oxide delivery systems / Lecture Evidence for use of inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture How to conduct an in-service / Lecture INO Therapeutics Inhaled Nitric Oxide Program, Orlando, FL
2000	Mechanical ventilation precourse workshop / Lecture Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Approaches to respiratory care under managed care / Lecture The future of respiratory care / Lecture University of Southern California Critical Care Symposium, Las Vegas, NV

2000 Tracheal gas insufflation and related techniques to introduce gas flow into the trachea/ Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference on Tracheal Gas Insufflation, Dallas, TX 2000 Monitoring in respiratory care: What goes and what stays / Lecture AARC Satellite Conference, Dallas, TX 2000 Mechanical ventilation of the patient with asthma and aerosol drug delivery / Lecture St. John's Mercy Medical Center, Departments of Critical Care Medicine and Respiratory Care, St. Louis, MO 2000 Monitoring the patient with acute respiratory failure / Lecture Monitoring of mechanics/gas exchange / Lecture Mechanical ventilation: Principles and applications / Lecture University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 2000 Ventilator-associated lung injury / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Inhaled nitric oxide for sickle cell disease / Lecture Monitoring oxygenation, Monitoring resistance and compliance / Lecture Proportional assist ventilation / Lecture Pro/Con - aerosol therapy is an occupational hazard for respiratory therapists / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care International Convention, Cincinnati, OH 2000 Mechanical ventilation of the patient with parenchymal lung disease / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Oxygen therapy for sleep and exercise / Lecture Pro/con: Use of pressure-volume curves to set the ventilation / Lecture Pro/con: Use of active versus passive humidification during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Panel American College of Chest Physicians, San Francisco, CA 2000 Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation for acute respiratory failure / Lecture Northeast Pulmonary Teaching Conference, Ithaca, NY 2001 Pressure-volume curves and ARDS management / Lecture Nassau County Medical Center, Long Island, NY 2001 Mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture University of Southern California 39th Annual Symposium on Critical Care, Trauma, and Mechanical Ventilation, Las Vegas, NV

2001	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture AARC Satellite Conference, Dallas, TX
2001	Physiology of mechanical ventilation – Noninvasive ventilation and noninvasive ventilation – the role of nurses and respiratory therapists / Lecture American Thoracic Society, San Francisco, CA
2001	New concepts in aerosol delivery / Lecture Evaluation of graphics and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture California Society for Respiratory Care, Los Angeles, CA
2001	Aerosol medication delivery / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Heliox therapy / Lecture Mercy/St. John Medical Center, St. Louis, MO
2001	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC
2001	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with COPD / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture North Carolina Society for Respiratory Care, Wilmington, NC
2001	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Minnesota Society for Respiratory Care, St. Cloud, MN
2001	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture St. Francis Medical Center, Tulsa, OK
2001	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture York Hospital Medical Grand Rounds, York, PA
2001	Ventilator-induced lung injury / Lecture Capital District of the Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care, York, PA
2001	Patient-ventilator dyssynchrony / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Adjuncts for mechanical ventilation / Lecture ACCP Postgraduate course on mechanical ventilation (co-director), Philadelphia, PA
2001	Equipment for noninvasive ventilation in the home / Lecture Simon Rodbard Memorial Honor Lecture – Advances in mechanical ventilation: What's worth keeping? / Lecture ACCP Annual Convention, Philadelphia, PA
2001	Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Monitoring gas exchange / Lecture

	University of Minnesota Mechanical Ventilation Course, Minneapolis, MN
2001	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Medical City of Dallas, Dallas, TX
2002	New modes of mechanical ventilation / Lecture Washington University. Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine Grand Rounds, St. Louis, MO
2002	Heliox therapy / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Society for Critical Care Medicine, San Diego, CA
2002	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Satellite Conference – Meet the Professor, Dallas, TX
2002	Evidence for secretion clearance techniques / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture INOVA Fairfax Medical Center, Fairfax, VA
2002	Evidence-based respiratory care / Lecture King's Mountain Symposium, Bristol, TN
2002	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Techniques to improve secretion clearance / Lecture American Thoracic Society, Atlanta, GA
2002	The role of respiratory equipment in the development of nosocomial pneumonia / Lecture Consensus Conference, ICU-Acquired Pneumonia, Chicago, IL
2002	Evidence-based respiratory care / Lecture Ohio Society for Respiratory Care, Cleveland, OH
2002	New modes and features of mechanical ventilation / Lecture Advances in mechanical ventilation – what's worth keeping? / Lecture Evidence-based secretion clearance / Lecture St-John's Mercy Medical Center, St. Louis, MO
2002	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Maryland/DC Society for Respiratory Car, Ocean City, MD
2002	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Advances in mechanical ventilation — what's worth keeping? / Lecture Pulmonary and Critical Care Symposium, Sacramento, CA
2002	How to do an effective PowerPoint presentation / Lecture What is evidence-based respiratory care? / Lecture

	20 years of progress in secretion clearance techniques / Discussion Section American Association for Respiratory Care International Congress, Tampa, FL
2002	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Pharmacological adjuncts to mechanical ventilation / Lecture American College of Chest Physicians, San Diego, CA
2002	Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Monitoring gas exchange / Lecture Ventilator roundtable / Panel University of Minnesota Mechanical Ventilation Course, Minneapolis, MN
2003	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with acute lung injury / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Oregon Society for Respiratory Care, Portland, OR
2003	Practical update on mechanical ventilation / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture New modes and features of mechanical ventilators / Lecture University of Southern California Critical Care, Trauma, and Emergency Medicine Symposium, Las Vegas, NV
2003	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture New modes and features of mechanical ventilators / Lecture Pinnacle Health Systems Pulmonary Care Symposium, Harrisburg, PA
2003	Advances in mechanical ventilation — what's worth keeping? / Lecture Liberation for mechanical ventilation — weaning the patient or weaning old-fashioned ideas / Lecture Michigan Society for Respiratory Care, Lansing, MI
2003	Evidence-based respiratory care – why should I care? / Lecture Advances in mechanical ventilation – what's worth keeping? / Lecture Northeast Pulmonary Teaching Conference, Syracuse, NY
2003	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture King's Mountain Symposium, Bristol, TN
2003	Equipment needs for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture American Thoracic Society, Seattle, WA
2003	New ventilator modes – fact versus fantasy / Lecture Johns Hopkins University. Anesthesia Grand Round, Baltimore, MD
2003	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Applications of exhaled carbon dioxide monitoring / Lecture

	Minnesota Society for Respiratory Care, Mankato, MN
2003	New ventilator modes and features / Lecture West Virginia Society for Respiratory Care, Roanoke, WV
2003	Sedation and paralysis of the mechanically ventilated patient / Lecture AARC Satellite Conference, Dallas, TX
2003	View from the cockpit. Lessons learned from aviation to improve patient safety / Lecture Cerner Conference, Kansas City, MO
2003	Practical application of NPPV: Is new technology better? / Lecture Case-based use of ventilator graphics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Evidence-based guidelines for selection of an aerosol delivery device / Lecture American College of Chest Physicians, Orlando, FL
2003	What is evidence-based medicine and why should I care? / Lecture The evidence for noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Improving patient synchrony during noninvasive ventilation / Lecture How to conduct a retrospective study / Lecture The role of the respiratory therapist in prevention of ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care Annual Convention, Las Vegas, NV
2004	Heliox and inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care. Professor's Rounds, Dallas, TX
2004	Weaning from mechanical ventilation and protocols / Webcast presenter American Association for Respiratory Care. Dallas, TX.
2004	Techniques to avoid intubation and Invasive ventilation of the patient with COPD / Lecture Society of Critical Care Medicine, Orlando, FL
2004	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation and aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Oregon Thoracic Society, Redmond, OR
2004	Advances in mechanical ventilation — What's worth keeping? / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture The University of Texas Health Science Center ad San Antonio, San Antonio, TX
2004	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Evidence-based respiratory care / Lecture Wisconsin Society for Respiratory Care, Wisconsin Dells, WS
2004	Ventilator-associated pneumonia and the role of the respiratory therapist / Webcast presenter

	AARC, Dallas, TX
2004	Respiratory Care in the ICU / Lecture AARC Corporate Sponsorship Meeting, Dallas, TX
2004	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture St. Joseph Hospital, Asheville, NC
2004	Ventilator-associated pneumonia and the role of the respiratory therapist / Lecture Evidence based respiratory care / Lecture Virginia Society for Respiratory Care, Virginia Beach, VA
2004	Is there a role for new ventilator modes? / Postgraduate Course on Mechanical Ventilation American Thoracic Society, Orlando, FL
2004	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Evidence-based respiratory care / Lecture Washington Society for Respiratory Care, Seattle, WA
2004	Options for inhaled drug delivery / Lecture AARC Summer Forum, Vail, CO
2004	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Advances in mechanical ventilation — what's worth keeping? / Lecture California Society for Respiratory Care, San Diego, CA
2004	Graphics and mechanics during mechanical ventilation: Using the ventilator as a probe of pathophysiology / Lecture  Ventilation of the COPD patient / Lecture  Management of COPD – Options for treatment and inhaled drug delivery / Lecture  Maryland/DC Conference by the Sea, Ocean City, MD
2004	Ventilator-associated pneumonia and the role of the respiratory therapist / Lecture Safety, effectiveness, and the AARC clinical practice guidelines / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care, Professor's Rounds, Dallas, TX
2004	What is evidence-based medicine? / Lecture Inhaled nitric oxide therapy / Lecture Aerosol delivery / Lecture Hawaii Society for Respiratory Care, Honolulu, HI
2004	Prevention of VAP / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Pulmonary and Critical Care Symposium, Sacramento, CA
2004	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation: The science and the art / Lecture

York Hospital/Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care, York, PA 2004 Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation: the nuts and bolts / Lecture Advances in ventilators for NIV / Lecture The weak link: the mask for NIV / Lecture The nuts and bolts of pediatric noninvasive ventilation / Workshop Ventilator options for accomplishing NPPV in the pediatric population / Lecture How to incorporate guidelines and the strength of recommendations / Lecture Heliox usage with nebulizers and mechanical ventilation / Lecture Multi-disciplinary approach to patient-focused care: Acute and long-term NPPV / Lecture American College of Chest Physicians), Seattle, WA 2004 What is Evidence Based Medicine? / Lecture Weaning From Mechanical Ventilation / Lecture 7th Annual Respiratory Care Conference, Fairview Hospital, Cleveland, OH 2004 Tracheostomy tubes and related appliances / Lecture Facilitation of speech in the patient with a tracheostomy / Lecture New nebulizer designs / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care International Conference, New Orleans, LA 2005 Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Tracheostomy tubes and facilitating speech in the patient with tracheostomy / Lecture Evaluating waveforms and lung mechanics in the mechanically ventilated patient / Lecture Mercy/St. John Medical Center, St. Louis, MO 2005 Ventilator graphics / Lecture What's new in masks and ventilators for noninvasive ventilation? / Lecture Society of Critical Care Medicine, Phoenix, AZ 2005 Heliox therapy / Webcast presenter American Association for Respiratory Care, Dallas, TX 2005 What is evidence-based medicine? / Lecture Advances in mechanical ventilation / Lecture 19th Annual High Country Conference on Respiratory Care, Boone, NC 2005 Ventilator graphics / Webcast presenter American Association for Respiratory Care, Dallas, TX 2005 What is evidence-based medicine? / Lecture Patient-ventilator synchrony / Lecture 25th Annual Conference at the Slopes, Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care, Seven Springs, PA 2005 Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture MD Anderson Cancer Center; Innovative Therapies in Critical Care Medicine,

Houston, TX

2005	COPD and treatment options for inhaled drug delivery / Lecture Virginia Society for Respiratory Care, Virginia Beach, VA
2005	Modern therapeutic approaches to asthma/COPD therapy / Lecture American Association of Pharmaceutical Scientists Workshop on Nasal and Pulmonary Delivery, San Francisco, CA.
2005	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Workshop on noninvasive ventilation techniques / Lecture Workshop on feedback loops and mechanical ventilation / Lecture Long inspiratory times and other recruitment strategies / Lecture Adjuncts to mechanical ventilation / Lecture American College of Chest Physicians. Mechanical Ventilation 2005, La Jolla, CA
2005	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation. 2005 Update / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care Professors Rounds, Dallas, TX.
2005	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Tracheostomy tubes and facilitating speech in the patient with tracheostomy / Lecture Maryland/DC Society for Respiratory Care, Ocean City, MD
2005	Heliox and noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Ventilator waveforms in the patient with ARDS / Lecture Guidelines for selection of an aerosol delivery device / Lecture 51st International Respiratory Congress, San Antonio, TX
2006	Prevention of ventilator-associated pneumonia: Role of the respiratory therapist / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture 20th Annual High Country Conference on Respiratory Care, Boone, NC
2006	Emergency airway management workshop / Lecture Features and modes of the modern ventilator: What features do we need? / Lecture Update on noninvasive ventilation / Lecture 44 <sup>th</sup> Annual Symposium on Critical Care, Trauma, and Emergency Medicine, Las Vegas, NV
2006	The mask and aerosol delivery / Lecture International Society for Aerosols in Medicine, Miami, FL
2006	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Evaluating graphics and lung mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Michigan Society for Respiratory Care, Lansing, MI
2006	Techniques for prevention of ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture MD Anderson Hospital, Houston, TX
2006	The evidence for aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture

	Evaluation of waveforms and lung mechanics in the patient with ALI/ARDS / Lecture Washington Society for Respiratory Care, Spokane, WA
2006	Facilitation of speech in the patient with tracheostomy / Lecture Cardiothoracic Surgical Critical Care 2006, Washington DC
2006	New respiratory therapy concepts and technologies / Lecture 31st Annual Congress of the Oncologist Nurses Society, Boston, MA
2006	What is evidence-based respiratory care? / Lecture Management of COPD: Role of the respiratory therapist / Lecture Kansas Society for Respiratory Care, Topeka, KS
2006	Equipment needs for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA
2006	The evidence for aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture COPD update: Role of the respiratory therapist / Lecture Virginia Society for Respiratory Care, Virginia Beach, VA
2006	The evidence for aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture COPD update: Role of the respiratory therapist / Lecture Illinois Society for Respiratory Care, Chicago, IL
2006	The evidence for aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture Evaluating waveforms and lung mechanics in the mechanically ventilated patient / Lecture Georgia Society for Respiratory Care, Saint Simonds Island, GA
2006	The evidence for aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture Ohio Society for Respiratory Care, Columbus, OH
2006	The evidence for aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture NPPV – 2006 Update / Lecture Maryland/DC Society for Respiratory Care, Ocean City, MD
2006	Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Memorial Hermann – Texas Medical Center, Houston, TX.
2006	The evidence for aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture North Carolina Society for Respiratory Care, Charlotte, NC
2006	The evidence for aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture New York State Society for Respiratory Care, Verona, NY
2006	Advances in mechanical ventilation: Primum non nocere (First do no harm) / Lecture Patient ventilator dys-synchrony / Lecture Mercy-St. John Medical Center, St. Louis, MO

2006 Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation workshop / Lecture Neuromuscular respiratory failure / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation – 2006 update / Lecture New nebulizer designs / Lecture Spacers and valved holding chambers / Lecture COPD – an interactive session / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care International Congress, Las Vegas, NV 2007 Emergency airway management workshop / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture How many knobs do I need on my ventilator? / Lecture University of Southern California 45th Annual Symposium on Critical Care, Trauma and Emergency Medicine, Las Vegas, NV 2007 Anatomy of the ventilator / Lecture Cardiothoracic Surgical Critical Care 2007, Washington, DC 2007 Appropriate use of aerosol devices / Webcast presenter Dallas, TX. American Association for Respiratory Care, Dallas, TX 2007 Respiratory care in 2020 / Lecture Breath-actuated/conserving nebulizers are best / Lecture Cleveland Clinic 2007 Lung Summit. Cleveland, OH 2007 Guidelines for selection of an aerosol delivery device / Lecture 14th Annual King's Mountain Pulmonary Symposium, Bristol, TN 2007 Mechanical ventilation for the patient with ARDS / Lecture Patient-ventilator synchrony / Lecture Maryland/DC Society for Respiratory Care, Ocean City, NJ 2007 Aerosol delivery for the patient with asthma / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, Scottsdale, AZ 2007 Aerosol generation and delivery – the devices / Lecture American College of Chest Physicians, Chicago, IL 2007 Navigating the course of aerosol delivery – the road less traveled ... or more / Lecture American College of Allergy, Asthma, and Immunology, Dallas, TX 2007 Interdisciplinary management of the patient with a tracheostomy or ventilator / Lecture American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, Boston, MA 2007 Mechanical ventilation for the patient with COPD / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation workshop / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation should be used for all forms of acute respiratory failure / Lecture

	Pharmacological prevention of VAP / Lecture Patient-ventilator dyssynchrony / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care Annual Congress, Orlando, TX
2008	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Cardiothoracic Surgical (CTS) Critical Care 2008, Washington, DC
2008	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation for malignancies / Lecture Strategic Practices of Critical Care Medicine, The University of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX
2008	Pediatric noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Techniques of noninvasive ventilation / Lecture University of Arkansas Diamond Conference, Little Rock, AR
2008	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with asthma / Lecture Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture American College of Physicians, Washington, DC
2008	What is evidence-based respiratory care?/Lecture Lehigh Valley Hospital Center, Allentown, PA
2008	What is evidence-based respiratory care? / Lecture Texas Society for Respiratory Care, South Padre Island, TX
2008	Advances in mechanical ventilation: First do no harm / Lecture Jewish Hospital, Louisville, KY
2008	Evidence for airway clearance techniques / Lecture The art of respiratory care / Lecture North Regional Respiratory Care Conference
2008	Advances in mechanical ventilation: First do no harm / Lecture The future of respiratory care / Lecture MD/DC Society for Respiratory Care, Ocean City, MD
2008	Equipment for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Workshop: The ventilator for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture PEEP: Bringing the evidence to the bedside / Lecture Patient-ventilator synchrony with pressure support ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive and invasive ventilation for patients with neuromuscular disease / Lecture International Congress of the American Association for Respiratory Care, Anaheim, CA
2009	Mechanical ventilation and the equation of motion / Lecture Society of Critical Care Medicine, Nashville, TN

2009	Advances in mechanical ventilation: First do no harm / Lecture Salisbury University, Salisbury, MD
2009	Noninvasive ventilation: 2009 update / Lecture AARC Professor's Rounds, Dallas, TX
2009	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with asthma / Lecture American College of Physicians, Philadelphia, PA
2009	Noninvasive ventilation: optimizing technique, minimizing failure / Lecture Measurements of respiratory mechanics: the value of the transpulmonary pressure / Lecture Using ventilator waveforms to your clinical advantage / Lecture American Thoracic Society, San Diego, CA
2009	Noninvasive ventilation: 2009 Update / Lecture Jewish Hospital, Louisville, KY
2009	Management of the ventilator discontinuation process / Lecture Computer control and feedback systems - What can and cannot be done / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation workshop / Lecture AARC Summer Forum. Mechanical Ventilation for Educators and Managers, Marco Island, FL
2009	Optimizing mechanical ventilation / Lecture Eleventh Annual Rainbow Respiratory Conference, Cleveland OH
2009	How to set PEEP in the patient with ALI/ARDS / Lecture Should we use low tidal volume in everyone? / Lecture Hawaii Society for Respiratory Care, Honolulu, HI
2009	Approaches to difficult weaning and mobilization in the ICU / Lecture Cardiovascular Thoracic Critical Care Congress, Washington, DC
2009	Advances in mechanical ventilation: First do no harm / Lecture Patient-ventilator synchrony / Lecture Washington Adventist Hospital, Tacoma Park, WA
2009	Teamwork in the ICU / Didier Lecture/Critical Care Grand Rounds Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN
2009	Mechanical ventilation adjuncts / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with COPD / Lecture The mask for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture When to use PEEP / Lecture

	Invasive approach to diagnosis of ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture How the Respiratory Care journal works / Lecture International Congress of the American Association for Respiratory Care, San Antonio, TX
2010	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with neuromuscular disease / Lecture Patient-ventilator dys-synchrony / Lecture Society of Critical Care Medicine, Miami, FL
2010	New ventilator modes – An evidence-based approach / Lecture 11 <sup>th</sup> Annual Course in Mechanical Ventilation and Critical Care, Emory University, Atlanta, GA
2010	Anatomy of the ventilator and noninvasive ventilation / Lecture 48th Annual USC Weil Symposium on Critical Care and Emergency Medicine, University of Southern California, Palm Springs, CA
2010	Lung protective ventilation strategies / Lecture Strategic Practices of Critical Care Medicine, MD Anderson Hospital, Houston, TX
2010	Monitoring respiratory mechanics / Lecture Monitoring during noninvasive ventilation / Lecture American Thoracic Society, University of Southern California , New Orleans, LA
2010	Optimum PEEP and tidal volume / Lecture Liberation from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Ventilator Summit 2010, Cleveland Clinic Foundation, Cleveland, OH
2010	Monitoring gas exchange / Lecture AARC Professor Rounds, Dallas, TX
2010	Management of the ventilator withdrawal process / Lecture AARC Summer Forum, Marco Island, FL
2010	How to maximize noninvasive ventilation / Lecture How to use PEEP / Lecture Fifteenth Annual Challenges in Critical Care, Penn State University, Hershey, PA
2010	Refractory hypoxemic respiratory failure / Lecture MD/DC Society for Respiratory Care, Ocean City, MD
2010	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Arkansas Society for Respiratory Care, Hot Springs, AR
2010	New ventilator modes / Lecture FACTS-Care, Washington, DC
2010	Noninvasive ventilation / Lecture

	Regions Hospital Optimizing Mechanical Ventilation 2010, St. Paul, MN
2010	Management of the ventilator discontinuation process / Lecture Conventional ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture High-frequency oscillatory ventilation should be part of your institution's armamentarium for managing severe ALI-ARDS – Con / Lecture The top 5 original research papers published in respiratory care in 2010 / Lecture The role of the respiratory therapist in the management of asthma / Lecture 56th International Respiratory Congress, Las Vegas, NV
2011	Patient-ventilator synchrony during volume-controlled ventilation / Lecture Society of Critical Care Medicine Congress, San Diego, CA
2011	New modes of mechanical ventilation / Lecture Society of Thoracic Surgery Congress, San Diego, CA
2011	Optimizing noninvasive ventilation / Lecture What is the role of spontaneous breathing trials? / Lecture Approaches to prolonged mechanical ventilation / Lecture International Conference on Comprehensive Mechanical Ventilation, Orlando Regional Medical Center, Orlando, FL
2011	Current indications for oxygen: Looking at the evidence / Lecture Long Term Oxygen Therapy Conference, Orlando, FL
2011	Interfaces and ventilators for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation. Optimizing technique and minimizing failure / Lecture International Conference of the American Thoracic Society, Denver, CO
2011	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture The ventilator liberation process / Lecture Lung-protective ventilation – the importance of PEEP / Lecture The role of noninvasive ventilation in the ventilator liberation process / Lecture Approaches to noninvasive ventilation – the North American perspective / Lecture The 5 best case reports published in Respiratory Care in 2011 / Lecture 57th International Respiratory Congress, Tampa, FL
2011	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Liberation from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Missouri Society for Respiratory Care, Springfield, MO
2012	Mechanical ventilation — First do no harm / Lecture 39th Annual Pacific Northwest Regional Respiratory Care Conference and Scientific Assembly, Spokane, WA
2012	Conventional ventilation for the patient with ARDS / Lecture Early mobility – role of the respiratory therapist / Lecture

Preventing complications / Lecture

Ventilator liberation – role of protocols / Lecture Pro-con: Should rescue therapies be used for severe ARDS? / Lecture Respiratory Sepsis, Society for Critical Care Medicine, Boston, MA 2012 Inhaled gases and aerosols / Lecture The ventilator discontinuation process / Lecture Advances in Critical Care Treatments, MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX 2012 Patient assessment / Lecture Oxygen therapy / Lecture Invasive mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive mechanical ventilation / Lecture Management of the patient with COPD / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care, Dallas, TX 2012 Advances in mechanical ventilation: First do no harm / Lecture MD/DC Society for Respiratory Care, Ocean City, MD 2012 Inhaled gases and aerosols / Lecture Liberation from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Robert Packer Hospital, Sayre, PA 2012 Bedside evaluation of respiratory mechanics / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Neurally adjusted ventilatory assist / Lecture Preventing complications / Lecture Optimizing mechanical ventilation / Lecture HealthPartners Institute for Medical Education, St. Paul, MN 2012 Conventional ventilation of the patient with acute respiratory distress syndrome / Lecture Lung Summit: Controversies in pulmonary medicine, critical care medicine, and mechanical ventilation, Cleveland, OH 2012 Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture The ventilator liberation process / Lecture The 5 best case reports published in Respiratory Care in 2012 / Lecture Science and evidence: Separating fact from fiction / Lecture Year in review: Noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Pro-con: Is a full-featured ventilator necessary? / Lecture Update on the Journal Respiratory Care / Lecture Approaches to PEEP selection in patients with ARDS / Lecture From VAP to VAE: Implications for the respiratory therapist / Lecture 58th International Respiratory Congress, New Orleans, LA 2013 How managers and educators can get the most from their journal / Lecture AARC Summer Forum, Orlando, FL 2013 Modes of noninvasive ventilation and mask interfaces employed / Lecture

	International Society for Aerosols in Medicine, Chapel Hill, NC
2013	Is there a role for new ventilator modes? / Lecture 5th Critical Care Symposium at Long Beach Memorial Hospital, Long Beach, CA
2013	What is evidence-based medicine and why should I care? / Lecture Duke University 11th Optimizing Mechanical Ventilation Conference, Durham, NC
2013	Respiratory mechanics / Lecture American Thoracic Society, Philadelphia, PA
2013	Tracheostomy tubes / Lecture Adult Airways and Airway Adjuncts, Tampa, FL
2013	From VAP to VAE / Lecture AARC Professors Rounds, Dallas, TX
2013	From ventilator-associated pneumonia to ventilator-associated events / Lecture Five things I learned about mechanical ventilation in the past 40 years / Lecture Hawaii Society for Respiratory Care, Honolulu, HI
2013	From ventilator-associated pneumonia to ventilator-associated events / Lecture Queen's Medical Center, Honolulu, HI
2013	Five things I learned about mechanical ventilation in the past 40 years / Lecture What is evidence-based medicine and why should I care? / Lecture New York Society for Respiratory Care, Syracuse, NY
2013	High frequency ventilation in adults: Indicated or contraindicated? / Lecture Ventilator-associated events: What every respiratory therapist should know / Lecture Respiratory mechanics during positive pressure ventilation / Lecture What's in the journal this month? How can the clinician, manager, and educator get the most from their journal? / Lecture The 5 best case reports published in Respiratory Care in 2013 / Lecture International Congress of the American Association for Respiratory Care, Anaheim, CA
2014	Respiratory mechanics during positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Advanced modes of mechanical ventilation / Lecture Oregon Thoracic Society, Bend, OR
2014	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture AARC Professors Rounds, Dallas, TX
2014	Advanced ventilator modes: Separating fact from fiction / Lecture University of California, Irvine, CA
2014	Mechanical Ventilation / Workshop Eisenhower Medical Center, Palm Springs, CA

2014	Five things I learned about mechanical ventilation in the past 40 years / Lecture Georgia Society for Respiratory Care, Savannah, GA
2014	How to get the most from your Journal / Lecture From ventilator-associated pneumonia to ventilator-associated events / Lecture Indiana Society for Respiratory Care, Bloomington, IN
2014	Approaches to noninvasive ventilation / Lecture PEEP and auto-PEEP / Lecture Ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Patient safety / Lecture PEEP and recruitment maneuvers / Lecture The 5 best case reports published in RESPIRATORY CARE in 2014/ Lecture AARC Congress 2014; The 60th International Respiratory Convention & Exhibition, Las Vegas, NV
2015	Current and future objective monitors outside the ICU/Lecture National Association for Medical Direction of Respiratory Care, Orlando, FL
2015	Five things I learned about mechanical ventilation in the past 40 years / Lecture What is evidence-based respiratory care? / Lecture Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care, King of Prussia, PA
2015	Ventilator modes for hypoxemic respiratory failure / Lecture Preventing Lung Injury and Multiple Organ Dysfunction Syndrome from the Operating Room / Lecture Proportional assist ventilation / Lecture Society for Critical Care Medicine, Phoenix, AZ
2015	Respiratory care at 65 / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care, Foxborough, MA
2015	PEEP and recruitment maneuvers Noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Cardiorespiratory interactions / Lecture Analyzing mechanical ventilator graphics / Lecture Pulse oximetry – Beyond SpO <sub>2</sub> / Lecture Respiratory Compromise – Role of the respiratory therapist / Lecture How to lie with statistics and figures: What's a P anyway? / Lecture Five common reasons why the editor will reject your paper / Lecture AARC Congress 2015; The 61st International Respiratory Convention & Exhibition, Tampa, FL
2015	Nonconventional ventilator modes: Advance or distraction? / Lecture Critical Care Grand Rounds, University of Alabama at Birmingham
2016	How Should We Set Positive End-Expiratory Pressure? / Lecture

Open Lung Strategies - Setting Positive End-Expiratory Pressure / Workshop

Mechanical Ventilation: Abdominal/Chest Wall Interactions / Lecture

Delivery of Aerosolized Drugs / Lecture

Trace Gases During Mechanical Ventilation / Lecture

Hypoxemic Respiratory Failure: When Is Noninvasive Ventilation Appropriate? / Lecture

Conversing with the Experts / Panel

Society of Critical Care Medicine, 45th Critical Care Congress

2016 Respiratory Care at 65 / Lecture

VAE Surveillance / Pro/Con

Esophageal Pressure/Transpulmonary Pressure Monitoring / Pro/Con

North Regional Respiratory Care conference, Rochester, MN

2016 Noninvasive respiratory support / Lecture

How to set PEEP / Lecture

Critical Care Best Practices 2016

Baptist Health, Miami

Five Things I Learned about Mechanical Ventilation in the Past 40 Years / Lecture

Surgical-Medical Grand Rounds Iowa Methodist Medical Center

Des Moines, IA

2016 Respiratory Care at 65 / Lecture

How to Best Select PEEP / Lecture New York Society for Respiratory Care

Verona, NY

2016 PEEP and Recruitment Maneuvers

Respiratory Care at 65 ... A Magical Mystery Tour

Hawaii Society for Respiratory Care

Honolulu, HI

Noninvasive respiratory support / Lecture

Bristol Regional Medical Center

Bristol, TN

2016 Inhaled Carbon Monoxide: From Toxin to Therapy / Lecture

You Want to Get Published in Respiratory Care? 5 Tips from the Editor / Lecture Should We Use Volume Control to Ventilate a Patient with ARDS? Yes! / Lecture

Noninvasive Respiratory Support / Lecture

The 62<sup>nd</sup> International Respiratory Convention and Exhibition

San Antonio, TX

Five Things I Learned About Mechanical Ventilation in the Past 40 Years / Lecture

Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine Grand Rounds

Winthrop University Hospital, Mineola, NY

2017	Respiratory Care – A View of the Past with an Eye on the Future / Lecture Low Tidal Volumes Should Be Used for All Patients / Debate APRV should not be used for ARDS / Debate Pennsylvania Society for Respiratory Care Valley Forge, PA
2017	Finding the evidence: separating science from fake news / Lecture How to lie with statistics / Lecture Summer Forum, American Association for Respiratory Care Tucson, AZ
2017	How to lie with statistics / Lecture Finding the evidence: separating science from fake news / Lecture Retrospective studies and quality assurance / Lecture The 63 <sup>nd</sup> International Respiratory Convention and Exhibition Indianapolis, TX
2017	Traditional and Novel Ways to Monitor Patients in the Post-Operative Period / Lecture Society for Anesthesia and Sleep Medicine Boston, MA
2017	Respiratory care – a view of the past with an eye on the future / Lecture Massachusetts Society for Respiratory Care Worcester, MA
2017	An evidence-based approach to mechanical ventilation of the patient with hypoxemic respiratory failure / Lecture An evidence-based approach to liberation from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Eighth Annual State of the Science - Critical Care Best Practices Symposium Baptist Health South Florida Miami, FL
2018	Noninvasive respiratory support / Lecture Society of Critical Care Medicine San Antonio, FL
2018	Mechanical ventilation of patients with asthma and COPD / Lecture American Thoracic Society San Diego, CA
2018	Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Suncoast Pulmonary Symposium Fort Myers, FL
2018	Noninvasive respiratory support / Lecture Ohio Society for Respiratory Care Columbus, Ohio

2018 High flow nasal cannula – not just hot air / Lecture Using a Literature Search to Define a Research Question / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care Congress Las Vegas, NV 2019 Lung Protective Ventilation - Volume, Pressure, Neither, Or Both? / Lecture York Hospital York, PA 2019 Controlled Vs. Spontaneous Ventilation / Workshop Refractory Hypoxemia – A Systemic Approach / Tutorial High Flow Nasal Cannula for Whom? / Lecture Applications and Advanced Options for Non-Invasive Ventilation / Tutorial Mechanical Ventilation Conference, Mayo Clinic Rochester, MN 2019 Noninvasive Respiratory Support / Lecture York Hospital York, PA 2019 High Flow Nasal Cannula for Hypoxemic Respiratory Failure / Lecture Mistakes Made by New Authors / Lecture Noninvasive Ventilation for COPD / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care Congress, New Orleans LA 2020 Noninvasive Respiratory Support / Virtual Lecture Ohio Chapter of SCCM 2020 Safety and Efficacy of Noninvasive Respiratory Support in COVID-19 / Virtual Lecture SCCM, COVID-19: What's Next 2020 47th Donald F. Egan Scientific Memorial Lecture: Evidence-Based Respiratory Care Virtual Lecture Noninvasive Respiratory Support for COVID-19 / Virtual Lecture Pro: Low Tidal Volumes Should Be Used for Everyone / Virtual Debate American Association for Respiratory Care Live! **International** 1987 The use of PEEP in clinical settings other than acute respiratory failure / Lecture Respiratory Care journal conference, Ixtapa, MX 1989 Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care - past present and future / Lecture Capnography and capnometry: Technical aspects, physiologic aspects, and clinical applications / Lecture Respiratory Care journal conference, Ixtapa, MX 1991 Neonatal and pediatric respiratory care: Some implications for adult practitioners / Lecture

	Respiratory Care journal conference, Cancun, MX
1991	Monitoring during resuscitation / Lecture Respiratory Care journal conference, Cancun, MX
1991	Aerosol therapy delivery techniques / Lecture Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care / Lecture Alberta Society for Respiratory Care, Calgary, Alberta, CA
1992	Noninvasive monitoring in respiratory care / Lecture Central American Respiratory Care Conference, Mexico City, MX
1992	Techniques and devices for monitoring oxygenation / Lecture Respiratory Care journal conference, Puerto Vallarta, MX
1993	NBRC update and overview / Lecture II Congreso Nacional en Terapia Respiratoria (Second National Respiratory Therapy Congress), Mexico City, MX
1993	Current state of the art of noninvasive monitoring in the ICU / Lecture Respiratory management of the burn patient and hemodynamic monitoring / Lecture Asia Pacific Association for Respiratory Care, Manila, Philippines
1993	Current state of the art of noninvasive monitoring in the ICU / Lecture Philippine Pediatric Society Postgraduate Course in Critical Care Medicine, Davao, Philippines
1994	Nosocomial pneumonia during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Capnography and transcutaneous PCO <sub>2</sub> monitoring / Lecture Aerosol bronchodilator delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Humidification during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Asia-Pacific Respiratory Care Congress, Christchurch, New Zealand
1994	Techniques of emergency drug administration during resuscitation / Lecture Respiratory Care journal conference on resuscitation in acute care hospitals, Cancun, Mexico
1995	Introduction of innovations in mechanical ventilation / Lecture American Association for Respiratory Care Consensus Conference Ixtapa, Mexico
1995	Waveforms and mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Inhaled Nitric Oxide / Lecture Asia Pacific Association for Respiratory Care, Nagoya, Japan
1995	Inhaled Nitric Oxide / Lecture

	Respiratory Care Journal Conference on New approaches to management of acute Respiratory Failure, Cancun, Mexico.
1996	Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Circuits, humidification, and ventilator associated pneumonia / Lecture Mechanical Ventilation Symposium, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada
1996	The role of the respiratory therapist in the ICU / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, Cancun, Mexico
1997	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Tracheal gas insufflation / Lecture Mechanical Ventilation Course, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada
1997	Graphic monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Osaka University Medical Center, Osaka, Japan
1997	Therapeutic applications of heliox / Lecture Japanese Society for Medial Gases, Tokyo, Japan
1998	Therapeutic Applications of Heliox / Lecture Japanese Society for Medial Gases, Tokyo, Japan
1998	Adverse effects and toxicity of inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal conference, Banff, Alberta, Canada
1998	Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Use of spacers for aerosol delivery / Lecture Mexican Association for Respiratory Care, Mexico City, Mexico
1998	Proportional assist ventilation and automatic tube compensation / Lecture Techniques to improve oxygenation during mechanical ventilation / Lecture American College of Chest Physicians, Toronto, Ontario, Canada
1998	Indications for translaryngeal intubation / Lecture Management of the artificial airway / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference on Airway Management, Cancun, Mexico
1999	Monitoring oxygenation / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal conference on Oxygen Therapy, Cancun, Mexico
1999	New nebulizer designs / Lecture ARCF Aerosol Consensus Conference, Bermuda
1999	Monitoring pulmonary gas exchange and respiratory monitoring / Lecture Asia Pacific Association for Respiratory Care, Beijing, China
1999	Monitoring in the Intensive Care Unit / Lecture

Respiratory therapist weaning protocols / Lecture Patient ventilator synchrony during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Toronto Critical Care Medicine Symposium, Toronto, Ontario 2000 Pressure vs. volume ventilation / Lecture Ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture Fourth Pulmonary Medicine Update, Cairo, Egypt 2000 Positive pressure ventilation for the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Workshop American College of Chest Physicians Mechanical Ventilation Course, Buenos Aires, Argentina 2000 Monitoring pulmonary mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Use of filters in the ICU / Lecture Hospital Sírio-Libanês, São Paolo, Brazil. 2000 Monitoring pulmonary gas exchange / Lecture Equipment for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Pressure support ventilation - a simple mode? / Lecture American Thoracic Society, Toronto, Ontario, Canada 2000 Humidification and aerosols during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Proportional assist ventilation / Lecture Congress of the Asia Pacific Association for Respiratory Care, Seoul, Korea 2001 Evidence-based secretion clearance / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, Banff, Alberta, Canada 2001 Physiology of the artificial airway / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Argentina Society for Respiratory Physical Therapy/Argentina Society for Critical Care Medicine, Buenos Aires, Argentina 2001 Ventilator circuits / Lecture Humidification / Lecture Aerosol drug delivery / Lecture Inhaled Nitric Oxide and Heliox / Lecture

2001 Recruitment maneuvers / Lecture

New modes of mechanical ventilation / Lecture

Mechanical Ventilation Conference, Mexico City, Mexico

Respiratory Care journal conference, Cancun, Mexico 2002 Indications for monitoring the critically ill patient / Lecture International Conference on Heart-Lung Interactions, Turin, Italy 2002 Ventilator circuits and ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture Noninvasive pressure support ventilation / Lecture Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture SMART, Milan, Italy 2002 Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Workshop Ventilator modes during weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Prevention of ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture Recruitment maneuvers / Lecture 13<sup>th</sup> Congreso Argentino de Terapia Intensiva, Buenos Aires, Argentina 2003 Lung recruitment maneuvers / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Monitoring lung mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture New modes and features of mechanical ventilators / Panel India Society for Critical Care Medicine, Jaipur, India 2003 Anatomy of the ventilator / Lecture Ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Monitoring pulmonary mechanics in the mechanically ventilated patient / Lecture Ventilator modes / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Respiratory Care Update, Cairo, Egypt 2003 Information retrieval / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, Banff, Alberta 2003 Weaning from mechanical ventilation – what has the evidence taught us? / Lecture Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Is pressure support ventilation a simple mode? / Lecture Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture The role of the ventilator circuit in the development of nosocomial pneumonia / Lecture Tips to improve the success of noninvasive ventilation / Lecture 10th Intensive Care Congress of Southern Brazil, Gramado, Brazil 2004 Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture The evidence base for noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Recruitment maneuvers – As useful as hoped? / Lecture Weaning from mechanical ventilation – what has the evidence taught us? / Lecture Is pressure support a simple mode? / Lecture VIII International Symposium on the Treatment of the Critically Ill Patient, Hospital Sírio-Libanês, São Paolo, Brazil.

2004	Pressure support ventilation / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, Cancun, Mexico
2005	Role of positioning on ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation and ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, Cancun, Mexico
2005	Conference summary; Metered dose inhalers and dry powder inhalers / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, Los Cabos, MX
2005	Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Selection of an aerosol delivery device / Lecture Canadian Society of Respiratory Therapists, Edmonton, Alberta, CA
2005	The evidence for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture The interface for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture The ventilator for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Monitoring during noninvasive Ventilation / Lecture Proportional assist ventilation / Lecture Physiologic effects of PEEP / Lecture Pulmonary graphics in the patient with acute lung injury / Lecture Noninvasive Mechanical Ventilation and Pulmonary Mechanics, Chilean Society of Critical Care, Division of Kinesiology, Santiago, Chile
2005	An evidence-based approach to weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Prevention of ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with asthma / Lecture International Symposium on Mechanical Ventilation, São Paulo, Brazil
2005	Mechanical ventilation of the patient with multiple trauma / Lecture New modes of mechanical ventilation / Lecture XVIII Pan-American Trauma Society, Guayaquil, Ecuador
2005	Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Luis Vernaza Hospital, Guayaquil, Ecuador
2006	Equipment for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, Ixtapa, Mexico
2006	Monitoring during mechanical ventilation / Lecture 7th International Congress on Pediatric Pulmonology (CIPP), Montreal, Canada
2006	Respiratory muscle training and weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Advances in mechanical ventilation – First Do No Harm / Lecture 13th International Symposium for Respiratory Physiotherapy in the Intensive Care Unit, Curitiba, Brazil

2006 Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation should be used for all forms of respiratory failure / Lecture High frequency ventilation should not be used in adults with ARDS / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, Banff, Alberta, Canada 2006 Inhaled nitric oxide / Lecture Evaluation of mechanics in patients receiving mechanical ventilation / Lecture Alberta Respiratory Therapy Association, Calgary, Alberta, Canada 2006 Patient-ventilator synchrony during noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Assessment of respiratory mechanics in the mechanically ventilated patient / Lecture Respiratory muscle fatigue / Lecture Introduction to HFOV / Lecture VII Intensive Kinesiology and 24th Chilean Intensive Medicine Congress, La Serena, Chile 2006 Tracheal gas insufflation and aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation – an evidence-based review / Lecture Advances in mechanical ventilation – first do no harm / Lecture 11th Asian Pacific Society of Respirology Conference, Kyoto, Japan 2007 Ventilator modes, old and new / Lecture Monitoring respiratory mechanics / Lecture Strategies for mechanical ventilation of patients with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Prevention of ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture University of Cairo. 7th Pulmonary Medicine Update, Cairo, Egypt 2007 Conference summary / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference on airway clearance techniques, Cancun, Mexico 2007 What is evidence-based respiratory care and why should I care? / Lecture Advances in mechanical ventilation: first do no harm / Lecture Canadian Society for Respiratory Therapy, Montreal, Quebec, Canada 2007 Aerosol delivery during noninvasive ventilation / Lecture 16th Congress of the International Society for Aerosols in Medicine, Tours, France 2007 Techniques for NIV in acute care / Lecture Noninvasive and Home Mechanical Ventilation: ICU and beyond 2007, American College of Chest Physicians, Montreal, Quebec, Canada 2007 Graphics monitoring – a look into the lungs / Lecture VILI – new insights in pathology, implications in treatment / Lecture Identification, quantification, and management of auto PEEP / Lecture Mechanical Ventilation 2007 Basics and Beyond, K. R. Hospital, Bangalore, India 2007 Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Clinical applications of capnography / Lecture

Brazil 2007 Anatomy of the ventilator / Lecture Noninvasive positive pressure ventilation / Lecture Dongsan Medical Center, Daegu, Korea 2008 A survey of the use of noninvasive ventilation in academic emergency departments / Podium abstract presentation American Thoracic Society, Toronto, ON 2008 Patient-ventilator dys-synchrony / Lecture Use of noninvasive ventilation in the Emergency Department / Lecture XIV International Symposium on Mechanical Ventilation, São Paulo, Brazil 2008 Lung protective strategies for acute respiratory failure / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation workshop / Lecture What is evidence-based respiratory care? / Lecture Respiratory care of the patient with neuromuscular disease / Lecture Advances in mechanical ventilation – First do no harm / Lecture Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture The 1st International Respiratory Therapy Conference, Tawam Hospital, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates 2009 Inhaled vasodilator therapy / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, Cancun, Mexico 2009 Dealing with tracheostomy in adults / Lecture Aerosol therapy during mechanical ventilation / Lecture 12th International Conference on Home Mechanical Ventilation, Barcelona, Spain 2009 Weaning protocols / Lecture 3rd European Respiratory Care Association Congress, Stresa, Italy 2009 State of the art of mechanical ventilation / Lecture New ventilator modes / Lecture Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Patient-ventilator synchrony / Lecture Jornadas Intensivo Clinica Alemana, Santiago, Chile Weaning from mechanical ventilation – a practical approach / Lecture 2009 Meet the professor – Weaning from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Inhaled drugs during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Critical Care Canada Forum, Toronto, ON, Canada 2010 Anatomy of the ventilator / Lecture New ventilator modes / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with neuromuscular disease / Lecture

XIII Annual International Symposium on Adult Mechanical Ventilation, Sao Paulo,

Noninvasive ventilation 2010 update / Lecture The 5 best papers in Respiratory Care 2009 / Lecture University of Cairo 10th Pulmonary Medicine Update, Cairo, Egypt 2010 Patient-ventilator interactions during noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Respiratory Care Journal Conference, Cancun, Mexico 2010 Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Management of refractory hypoxemic respiratory failure / Lecture Basic ventilator modes / Workshop Ventilator graphics / Workshop American College of Physicians, Toronto, ON, Canada 2010 New ventilator modes / Lecture When to use PEEP / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation for neuromuscular disease / Lecture Aerosol delivery during noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Second National Symposium on Respiratory Therapy, Santiago, Chile 2010 The role of noninvasive ventilation in long term respiratory care / Lecture Respiratory protocols during a pandemic / Lecture Recruitment maneuvers should be routinely attempted in all ARDS patients: Con / Debate Asia Ventilation Forum, Kaohsiung, Taiwan 2010 Ventilator-induced lung injury / Critical Care Grand Rounds Chang Gung University, Tao-Yuan, Taiwan 2010 Noninvasive ventilation in acute respiratory failure / Lecture Patient-ventilator interaction during volume-control ventilation / Lecture Ventilator-associated pneumonia / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation / Workshop Hospital de Rehabilitación Respiratoria María Ferrer, Buenos Aires, Argentina 2010 When should NIV be initiated for patients with stable COPD? / Lecture Showa University, Tokyo, Japan 2010 How to initiate a noninvasive ventilation program: bringing evidence to the bedside / Lecture Acute NPPV Congress, Sapporo, Japan 2011 Devices for asthma management / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with asthma / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation update / Lecture Weaning the long-term mechanically ventilated patient / Lecture Study Design: Clinical trials and meta- analysis / Lecture Gulf Thoracic Congress, Dubai, UAE 2011 Respiratory muscle training during mechanical ventilation / Lecture

Should every mechanically ventilated patient receive PEEP? / Lecture Assessment of respiratory mechanics and graphics in the mechanically ventilated patient with ARDS / Lecture Use of HFOV in patients receiving mechanical ventilation / Debate XI Congress of the Peruvian Society of Intensive Care Medicine, Lima, Peru Noninvasive ventilation for acute respiratory failure / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation in the home / Lecture Evidence-based respiratory care / Lecture How to write a scientific paper / Lecture Ho Chi Minh City Respiratory Society, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam Noninvasive ventilation for acute respiratory failure / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation in the home / Lecture Evidence-based respiratory care / Lecture How to write a scientific paper / Lecture Bach Mai Hospital, Hanoi, Vietnam Aerosol delivery techniques / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with ARDS / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation for acute respiratory failure / Lecture Universad del Desarrollo, Concepción, Chile Noninvasive ventilation. The approach in the United States / Lecture The Netherlands. European Respiratory Society, Amsterdam COPD assessment / Lecture Long term oxygen therapy / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Asthma/COPD Educator Course & Aerosol Delivery Workshop in collaboration with Gulf Thoracic Society and Saudi Thoracic Society, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia Waveforms and respiratory mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Patient-ventilator synchrony / Lecture Use of spontaneous breathing trials / Lecture Patient-ventilator interaction / Lecture XVI International Conference of respiratory physiotherapy in the ICU, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil Mechanical ventilation – first do no harm / Lecture Canadian Society of Respiratory Therapists, Vancouver, CA

Liberation from mechanical ventilation / Lecture VII International Course in Critical Care, Quito, Ecuador

Noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Patient-ventilator synchrony / Lecture

Mechanical ventilation – first do no harm / Lecture

2011

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2012 COPD assessment / Lecture Mechanical ventilation for the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Oxygen therapy for the patient with COPD / Lecture Aerosol delivery devices / Lecture Mechanical ventilation – first do no harm / Lecture Gulf Thoracic Society, Dubai, UAE 2012 Facilitating speech in the patient with a tracheostomy / Advisory Committee 13th International Conference On Home Mechanical Ventilation, Barcelona, Spain 2012 Anatomy of the ventilator / Lecture Respiratory mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Lung protective ventilation / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation / Lecture Liberation from mechanical ventilation / Lecture Hospital De Especialidades Eugenio Espejo, Quito, Ecuador 2013 Role on noninvasive ventilation in the ventilator discontinuation process / Lecture How to select the best PEEP / Lecture Patient-ventilator synchrony / Lecture 2<sup>nd</sup> Latin American Congress of Respiratory Therapy, Santiago, Chile 2013 Can an ARDS patient be ventilated awake? / Lecture Weaning and heart failure, The role of NIV in weaning / Lecture 5 things I learned about mechanical ventilation in the past 40 years / Lecture 3<sup>rd</sup> International Symposium on Critical Pulmonary and Advanced Respiratory Care, organized by the Hospital Italiano de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina 2013 Outcome measures in airway clearance / Lecture Do protocols of weaning make a difference / Lecture Optimizing aerosol therapy: body positioning and ventilatory pattern / Lecture Bedside assessment: when the problem is the ventilator set-up / Lecture ARIR 2013, Genova, Italy 2013 Monitoring respiratory mechanics during mechanical ventilation / Lecture Liberation for mechanical ventilation / Lecture Noninvasive ventilation – 2013 update / Lecture XVI International Mechanical Ventilation Conference, Mexico City, Mexico 2014 Patient-ventilator interaction / Lecture Lung-protective ventilation strategies / Lecture The ventilator liberation process / Lecture VII International Congress of Cardiorespiratory Care in Costa Rica San José, Costa Rica

2014 Lung-protective ventilation / Lecture Monitoring lung mechanics / Lecture Liberation for mechanical ventilation / Lecture XVII International Mechanical Ventilation Conference, Mexico City, Mexico 2014 What is evidence-based medicine? / Lecture What is the role of advanced ventilator modes? / Lecture Mechanical Ventilation of the Patient with Obstructive Lung Disease / Lecture Patient-ventilator asynchrony / Lecture PEEP selection in the patient with ARDS / Lecture Noninvasive Ventilation / Workshop 2<sup>nd</sup> International Respiratory Therapy Conference Tawam Hospital, Al Ain, United Arab Emerites 2015 How to set up a ventilator: standard versus high pressure / Lecture Tracheostomy tubes / Lecture 14th JIVD International Conference on Home Mechanical Ventilation, Lyon, France 2015 Evidence-based mechanical ventilation / Lecture Newer modes of mechanical ventilation = better outcomes? / Lecture Patient-ventilator asynchrony during lung protective ventilation / Lecture Current strategies for severely impaired gas exchange / Lecture XIII Congreso Internacional Sopemi 2015, Lima, Peru 2016 Anatomy of the Ventilator / Lecture How to Set the Ventilator / Lecture ATS Global Scholars Program 2016 Airway clearance techniques in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease / Lecture New modalities for noninvasive ventilation / Lecture We love air heated and humidified / Lecture 3rd International Conference on Respiratory Physiotherapy, Rimini, Italy 2016 The ventilator liberation process / Lecture Noninvasive respiratory support: HFNC, CPAP, NIV / Lecture Mechanical ventilation of the patient with obstructive lung disease / Lecture Setting PEEP for acute respiratory failure / Lecture Sociedad Chilena de Medicina Intensiva, Santiago, Chile 2016 Respiratory mechanics in the mechanically ventilated patient: Beyond pressure and flow measures / Lecture HFNC versus CPAP in the newborn / Lecture 13th European Conference on Pediatric and Neonatal Mechanical Ventilation Montreux, Switzerland 2017 Anatomy of the Ventilator / Lecture How to Set the Ventilator / Lecture ATS Global Scholars Program

2017 Noninvasive ventilation: What is the evidence? / Lecture High flow nasal cannula: What is the evidence? / Lecture Liberation for mechanical ventilation: It's not weaning anymore / Lecture Clinical case roundtable / Panel Discussion XX International Mechanical Ventilation Conference Mexico City, Mexico 2017 Update on ARDS and mechanical ventilation / Lecture You want to get published in Respiratory Care? / Lecture 11th Intercoastal Respiratory Therapy and Critical Care Assembly Xi'an City, China 2017 Mechanical Ventilation – An evidence-based approach / Lecture Effectiveness of high flow nasal cannula in adults with respiratory failure / Lecture Treatment of post-extubation respiratory failure / Lecture 3rd International Congress of SAKiCaRe Buenos Aires, Argentina 2018 Aerosol delivery during mechanical ventilation / lecture Inhaled gases during mechanical ventilation / lecture Trigger, cycle, and patient-ventilator interaction / lecture XXI International Forum of Critical Care Medicine Mexico City, Mexico 2019 When Less is More / Lecture Taiwan Society for Respiratory Therapy Taipei City, Taiwan 2019 When Less is More / Lecture How to publish a paper in SCI Journal / Lecture Wuhan Wuchang Hospital Wuhan, China 2019 Patient-ventilator dyssynchrony / Lecture Aerosol delivery - Non-invasive ventilation and high-flow nasal oxygen / Lecture Gas administration: when and how – Mechanical ventilation in non-ARDS patients / Lecture How I manage a patient with acute respiratory patient with acute respiratory failure / Panel Choosing the optimal ventilatory conditions / Lecture The different modes - Assisted breathing / Lecture 39th International Symposium on Intensive Care and Emergency Medicine Brussels, Belgium 2019 Spontaneous Ventilator Modes / Lecture The Ventilator Circuit – invasive ventilation / Lecture The Ventilator Circuit – noninvase ventilation / Lecture

XXII International Mechanical Ventilation Conference

Mexico City, Mexico

2019 Noninvasive Respiratory Support / Lecture

Liberation from Mechanical Ventilation / Lecture

Tracheostomy Tubes / Lecture

Norwegian Annual autumn meeting for long-term mechanical ventilation

Bergen, Norway

Noninvasive Respiratory Support in the COVID-19 Era / Virtual Lecture

International Mechanical Ventilation Conference

Mexico City, Mexico

2020 NIV vs HFNC for Hypercapnic COPD Exacerbation and Hypoxemic Respiratory Failure

Mistakes by New Authors / Virtual Lecture

Taiwan Society for Respiratory Therapy 3<sup>rd</sup> International Congress

# **Report of Clinical Activities and Innovations**

#### **Current Licensure and Certification**

1976-present Registered Respiratory Therapist (NBRC)

1991- Neonatal/Pediatric Respiratory Care Specialist (NBRC)

present

1992-present Respiratory Care License, Commonwealth of Massachusetts

### **Practice Activities**

1992-2016 Respiratory Care Massachusetts Oversee respiratory care 6-12 h/wk

General Hospital activities, primarily in the

medical ICU and Neurosciences ICU

2000-2016 Multidisciplinary Massachusetts Provide support for 2-4 h/wk

ALS Clinic General Hospital respiratory care

(noninvasive ventilation, invasive ventilation, airway clearance)

### Report of Technological and Other Scientific Innovations

Nasal delivery system for inhaled United States Patent #6,142,147

nitric oxide This innovation has contributed to the clinical use of inhaled nitric

oxide in spontaneously breathing patients.

## Recognition

2011 Distinguished Alumni Wall of Honor

Penn Manor High School

Lifetime alumnus achievement award

Inductee

# Report of Scholarship

### **Research investigations**

- 1. **Hess D**, Lind L. Nomograms for the application of the Bourns BP200 as a volume constant ventilator. Respir Care 1980;26:248-50.
- 2. Kauffman G, **Hess D**. Use of medication cards in a respiratory therapy training program. Respir Care 1980; 25:660-3.
- 3. **Hess D**, Coval G. Nomograms to estimate the duration of flow from oxygen cylinders. EMT J 1981; 5:114-7.
- 4. **Hess D**. The use of arterial blood gas cards in a respiratory therapy program. Respir Ther 1981 (Sept/Oct); 11:83-4.
- 5. Kauffman G, **Hess D**. Modification of the infant Laerdal resuscitation bag to monitor airway pressure. Crit Care Med 1982: 10:112-3.
- 6. **Hess D**, Figaszewski E, Henry D, Hoffman S, Pino D. Subjective effects of dry versus humidified low flow oxygen on the upper respiratory tract. Respir Ther 1982(Nov/Dec); 12:71-5.
- 7. Maxwell C, **Hess D**, Silage D. Clinical application of the hand-held computer in respiratory intensive care. Crit Care Q 1983; 6(2):85-91.
- 8. **Hess D**. Use of the hand-held computer as a teaching tool for acid-base interpretation. Respir Care 1984; 29:375-9.
- 9. **Hess D**, Maxwell C, Silage D. An arterial blood gas interpretation program for the hand-held computer. Respir Care 1984; 29:756-9.
- 10. **Hess D**, D'Agostino D, Magrosky S, Myers C, Shuman J. Effect of nasal cannula displacement on arterial PO<sub>2</sub>. Respir Care 1984; 29:21-4.
- 11. **Hess D**, Elser R, Agarwal N. The effect of measured versus calculated hemoglobin oxygen saturation, carboxyhemoglobin, and methemoglobin on the pulmonary shunt calculation. Respir Care 1984; 29:1001-5.
- 12. Maxwell C, **Hess D**, Shefet D. Use of the arterial/alveolar oxygen tension ratio to predict the FIO<sub>2</sub> needed for a desired PaO<sub>2</sub>. Respir Care 1984; 29:1135-9.
- 13. **Hess D**, Easter G. Effect of tidal volume, respiratory rate, and initial FIO<sub>2</sub> on the time required to reach 100% oxygen with the Bear 1 ventilator. Respir Ther 1986; Jan/Feb:17-21.

- 14. **Hess D**, Maxwell C, Agarwal N, Silage D. Hand-held computer applications in critical care medicine. Respir Ther 1985; 15(4):25-8.
- 15. **Hess D**, Baran C. Ventilatory volumes using mouth-to-mouth, mouth-to-mask, and bag valve-mask techniques. Am J Emerg Med 1985; 3:292-6.
- 16. **Hess D**, Good C, Didyoung R, Agarwal N, Rexrode WO. The validity of assessing arterial blood gases 10 minutes after an FIO<sub>2</sub> change in mechanically ventilated patients without chronic pulmonary disease. Respir Care 1985; 30:1037-41.
- 17. **Hess D**, Kapp A, Kurtek W. The effect on delivered oxygen concentration of the rescuer's breathing supplemental oxygen during exhaled-gas ventilation. Respir Care 1985; 30:691-4.
- 18. Smoker J, **Hess D**, Frey V, Tangen M, Rexrode WO. A protocol to assess oxygen therapy. Respir Care 1986; 31:35-9.
- 19. **Hess D**, Evans C, Thomas K, Eitel D, Kochansky M. The relationship between conjunctival PO<sub>2</sub> and arterial PO<sub>2</sub> in 16 normal persons. Respir Care 1986; 31:191-8.
- 20. **Hess D**, Eitel D. Blood gas analysis. A portable and inexpensive computer system interprets arterial blood gases. Medical Electronics 1986; 17(Oct):78-81.
- 21. **Hess D**, Baran C. Ventilatory volumes using mouth-to-mouth, mouth-to-mask, and bag-valve techniques. Respir Care 1986; 31:774-9.
- 22. Smoker JM, Tangen MI, Ferree SM, **Hess D**, Rexrode WO. A protocol to assess and administer aerosol bronchodilator therapy. Respir Care 1986; 31:780-5.
- 23. **Hess D**, Lehman E, Troup J, Smoker J. An evaluation of the P.K. Morgan pocket spirometer. Respir Care 1986; 31:786-91.
- 24. **Hess D**, Eitel D. A portable and inexpensive computer system to interpret arterial blood gases. Respir Care 1986; 31:792-5.
- 25. **Hess D**, Kochansky M, Hassett L, Frick R, Rexrode WO. An evaluation of the Nellcor N-10 portable pulse oximeter. Respir Care 1986; 31:796-802.
- 26. **Hess D**, Daugherty A, Large E, Agarwal NN. A comparison of four methods of determining caloric requirements of mechanically ventilated trauma patients. Respir Care 1986; 31:1197-1203.
- 27. **Hess D**, Mohlman A, Kochansky M, Kriss T. An evaluation of the accuracy of the Physio Control Lifestat 1600 pulse oximeter in measuring arterial oxygen saturation. Respir Care 1987; 32:19-23
- 28. **Hess D**, Maxwell C, Shefet D. Determination of intrapulmonary shunt: Comparison of an estimated shunt equation and a modified shunt equation with the classic shunt equation. Respir Care 1986; 32:268-73.

- 29. Eitel DR, Guzzardi LJ, Stein SE, Drawbaugh, RE, **Hess DR**, Walton SL. Noninvasive transcutaneous cardiac pacing in pre-hospital cardiac arrest. Ann Emerg Med 1987; 16:531-4.
- 30. **Hess D**, Goff G. The effect of two-hand versus one-hand ventilation on volumes delivered during bagvalve ventilation at various resistances and compliances. Respir Care 1987; 32:268-73.
- 31. **Hess D**, Lanehart J, Agarwal NN. Correlation of the arteriovenous oxygen content difference and venous oxygenation with cardiac output. Respiratory Management 1987; 17(4):31-4.
- 32. **Hess D**, Chieppor, P, Johnson K. An evaluation of the Respiradyne II spirometer. Respir Care 1987; 32:1123-30.
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